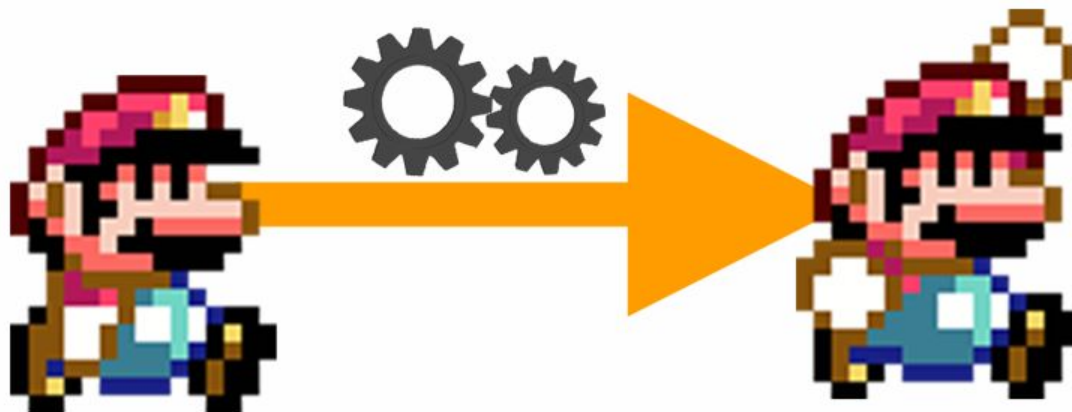


Operational Transformation

and its Relevance in Games



by Felix Pauck, Patrick Steffens



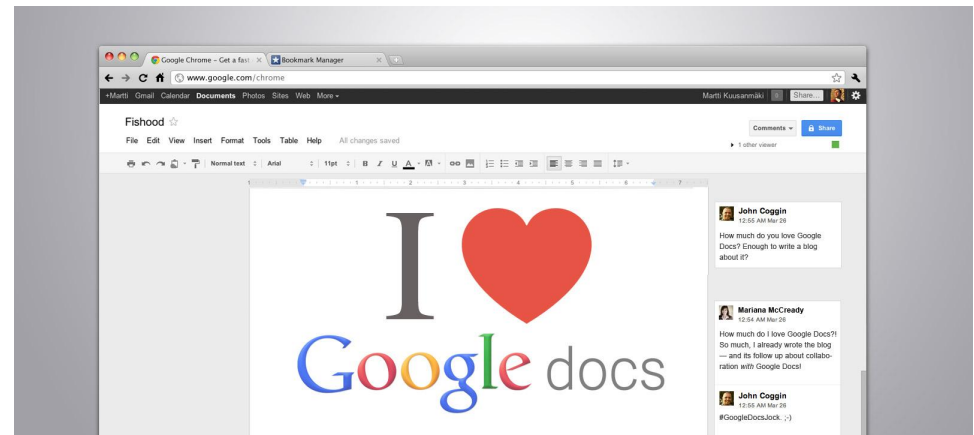
Outline

- **Introduction**
- **Solitaire**
 - Simplified Solitaire
 - Execution Scenario
- **Consistency Models**
 - CC Model
 - CCI Model
- **OT Algorithm**
 - OT Functions
- **Collaborative Games**



Google Docs

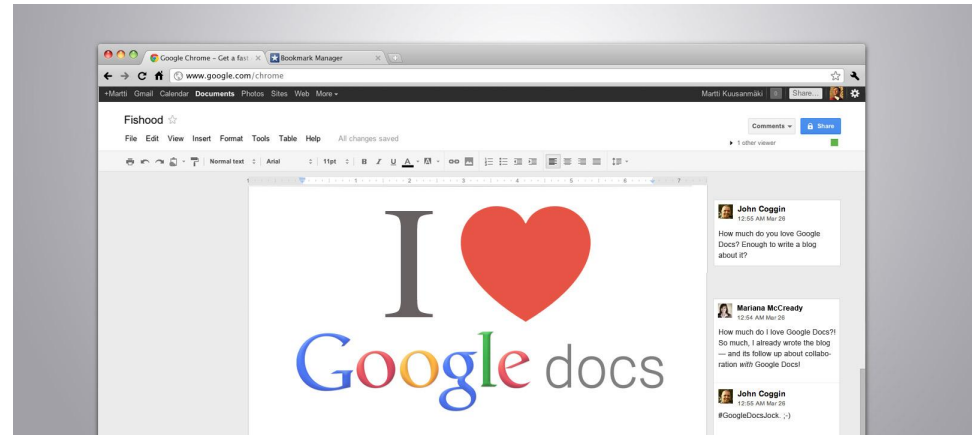
- Collaborative real-time editor
- Effects of operation instantly available





Google Docs

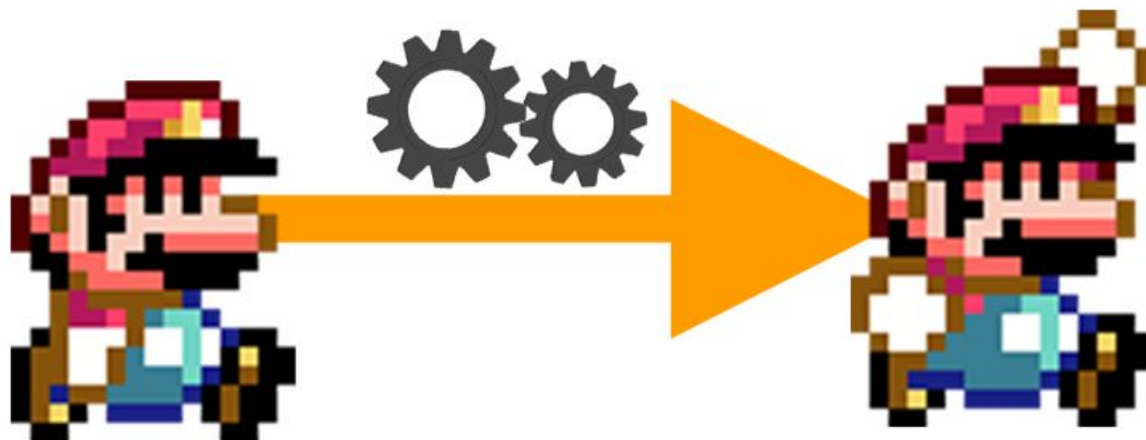
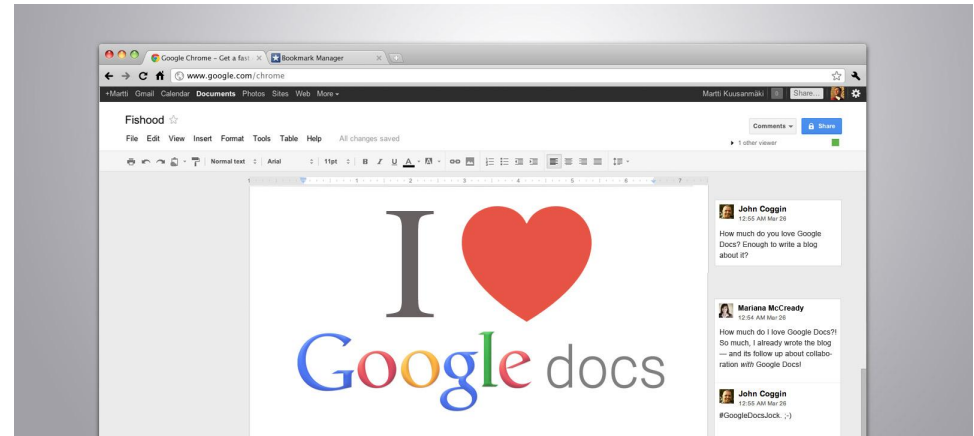
- Collaborative real-time editor
- Effects of operation instantly available
- Conflicts can occur
- Solution: **Operational Transformation**





Google Docs

- Collaborative real-time editor
- Effects of operation instantly available
- Conflicts can occur
- Solution: **Operational Transformation**

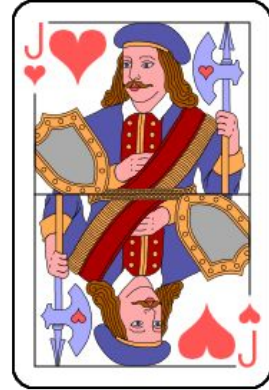


Simplified Solitaire



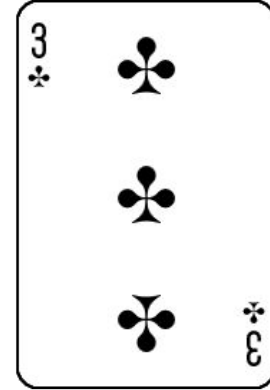
B

(Browsable stack)



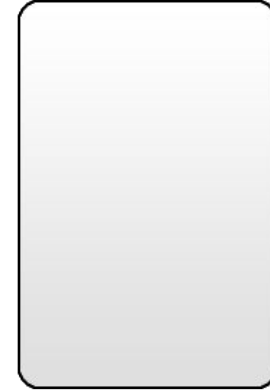
T₁

(Target stack 1)



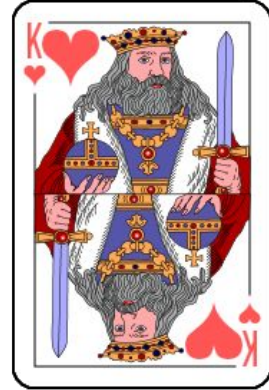
T₂

(Target stack 2)



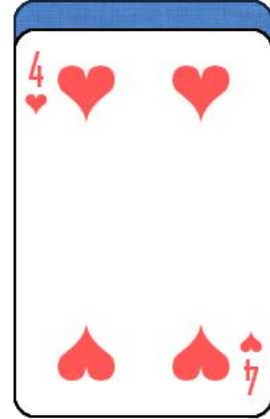
S₁

(Open stack 1)



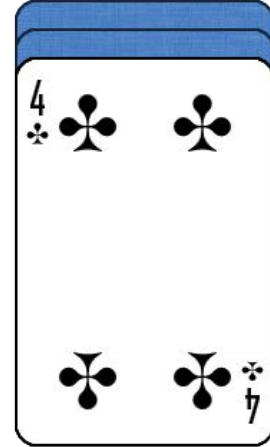
S₂

(Open stack 2)



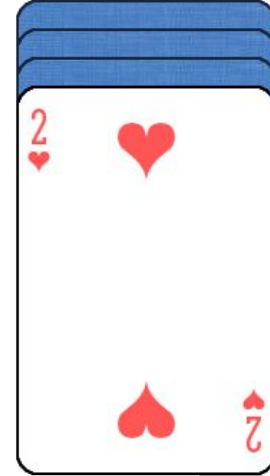
S₃

(Open stack 3)



S₄

(Open stack 4)



S₅

(Open stack 5)



Simplified Solitaire



B
(Browsable stack)



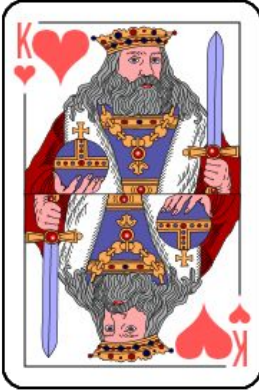
- Clubs on **Hearts**
- **Hearts** on Clubs
- Hidden cards
(can only be uncovered if they are on top)

T₁
(Target stack 1)

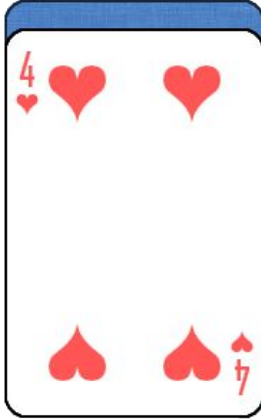
T₂
(Target stack 2)



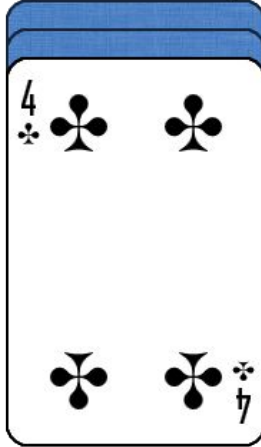
S₁
(Open stack 1)



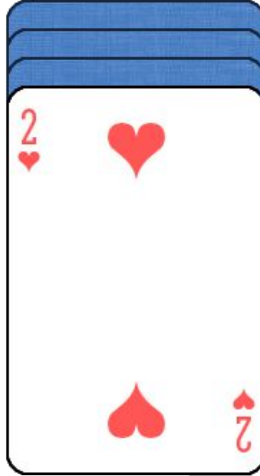
S₂
(Open stack 2)



S₃
(Open stack 3)



S₄
(Open stack 4)



S₅
(Open stack 5)



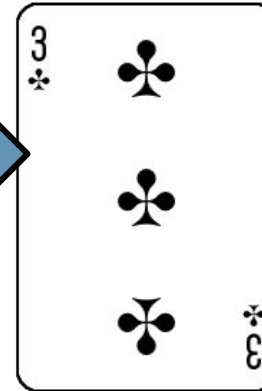
Simplified Solitaire

B

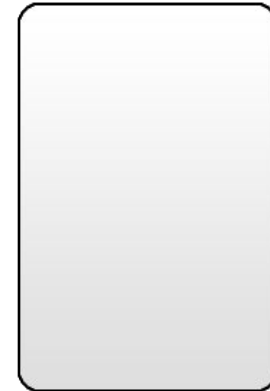
- **Goal of the game:**

- Place all cards on T_1 and T_2
- **Clubs** on T_1
- **Hearts** on T_2
- **SORTED!**

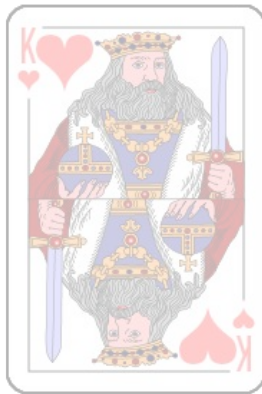
T_1
(Target stack 1)



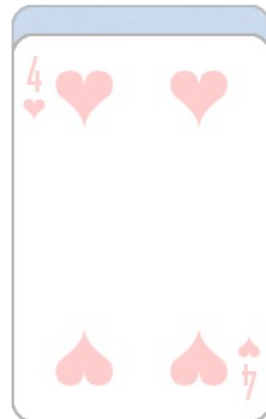
T_2
(Target stack 2)



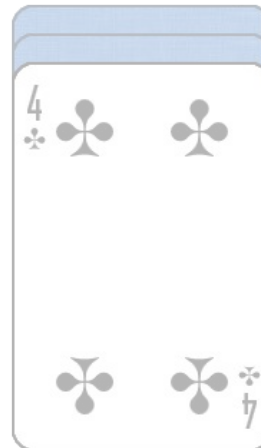
S_1
(Open stack 1)



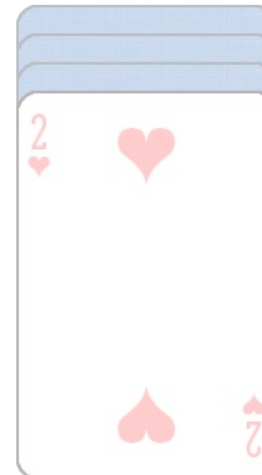
S_2
(Open stack 2)



S_3
(Open stack 3)



S_4
(Open stack 4)



S_5
(Open stack 5)

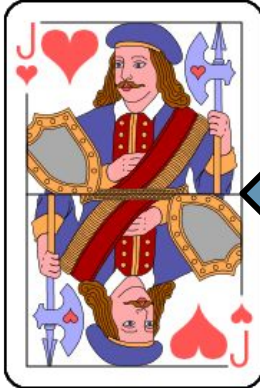


Simplified Solitaire



B

(Browsable stack)



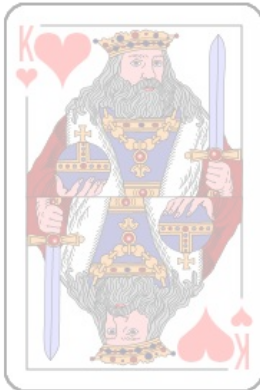
- A player can iterate through this stack.

Operation: **next()**

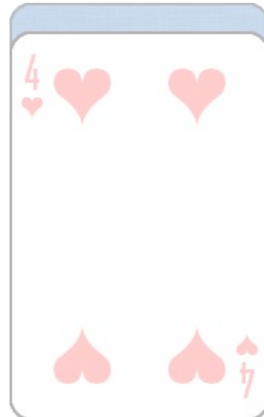
- Moves Top card to bottom
- Reveals following card

S₁

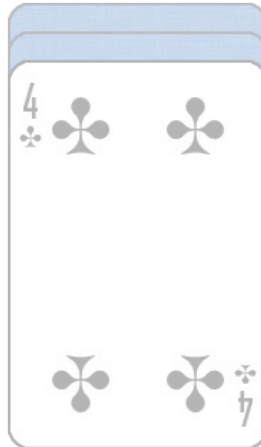
(Open stack 1)

S₂

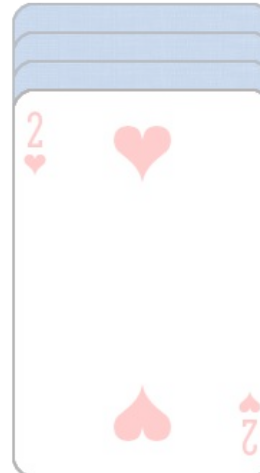
(Open stack 2)

S₃

(Open stack 3)

S₄

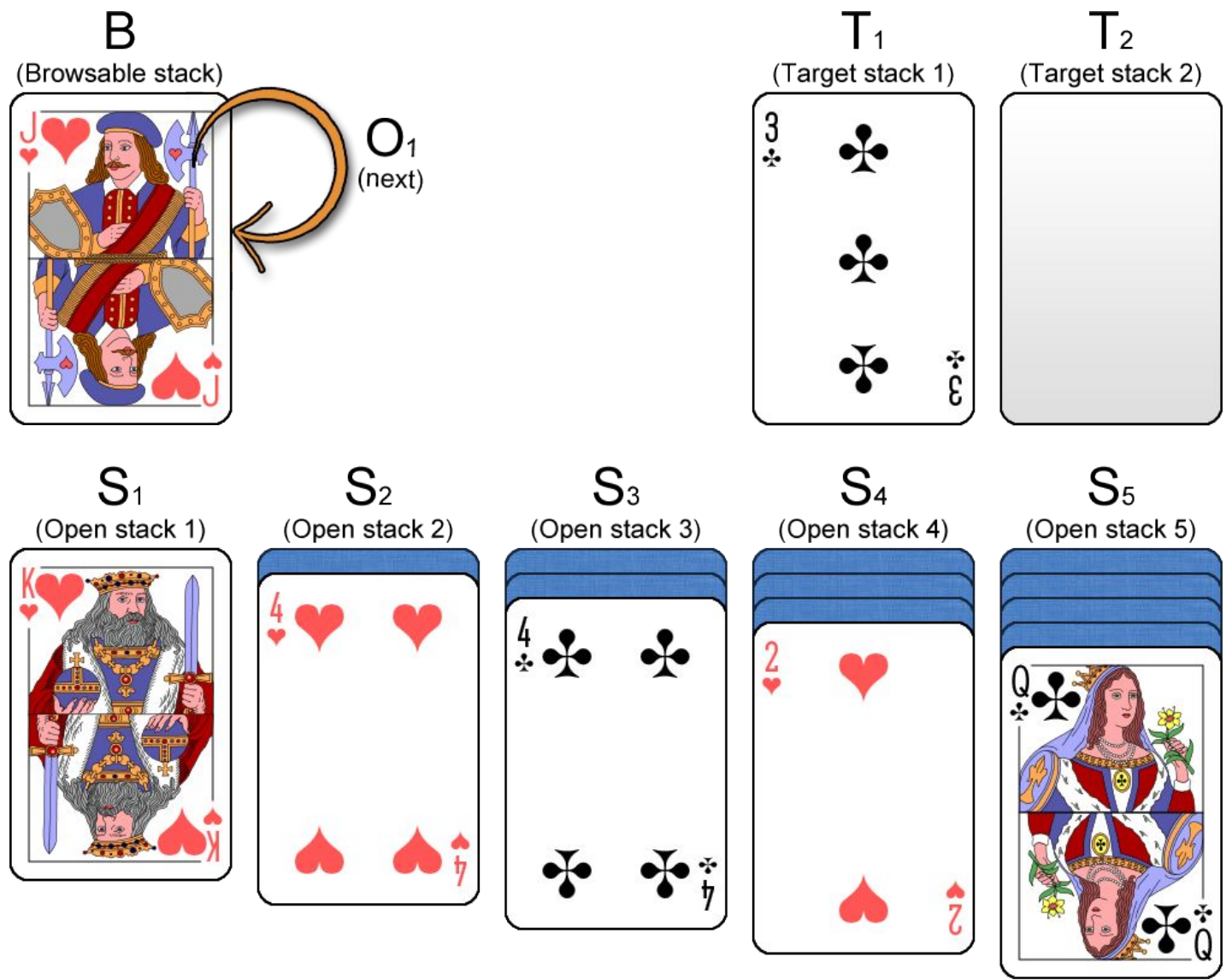
(Open stack 4)

S₅

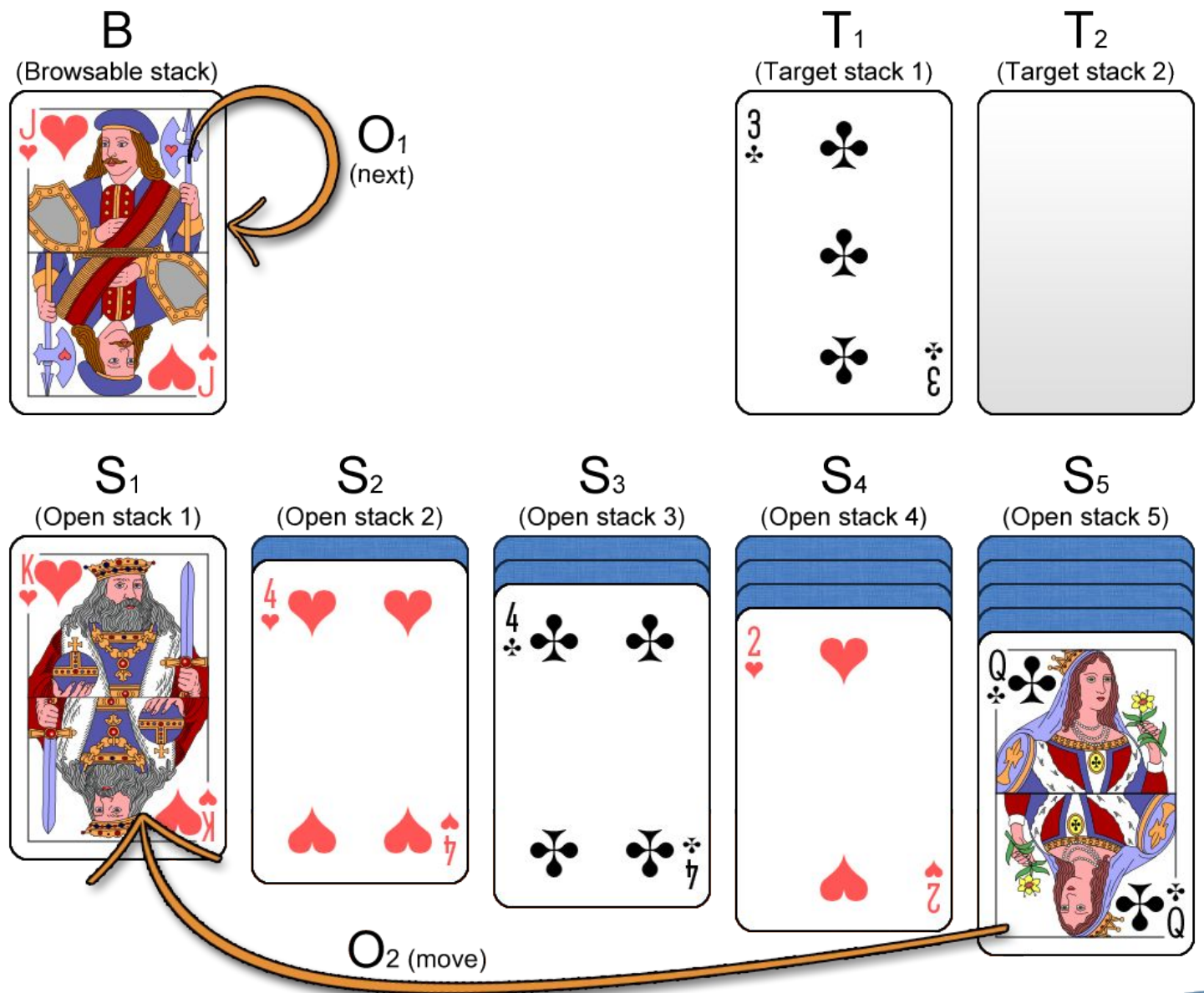
(Open stack 5)

T₁
(Target stack 1)T₂
(Target stack 2)

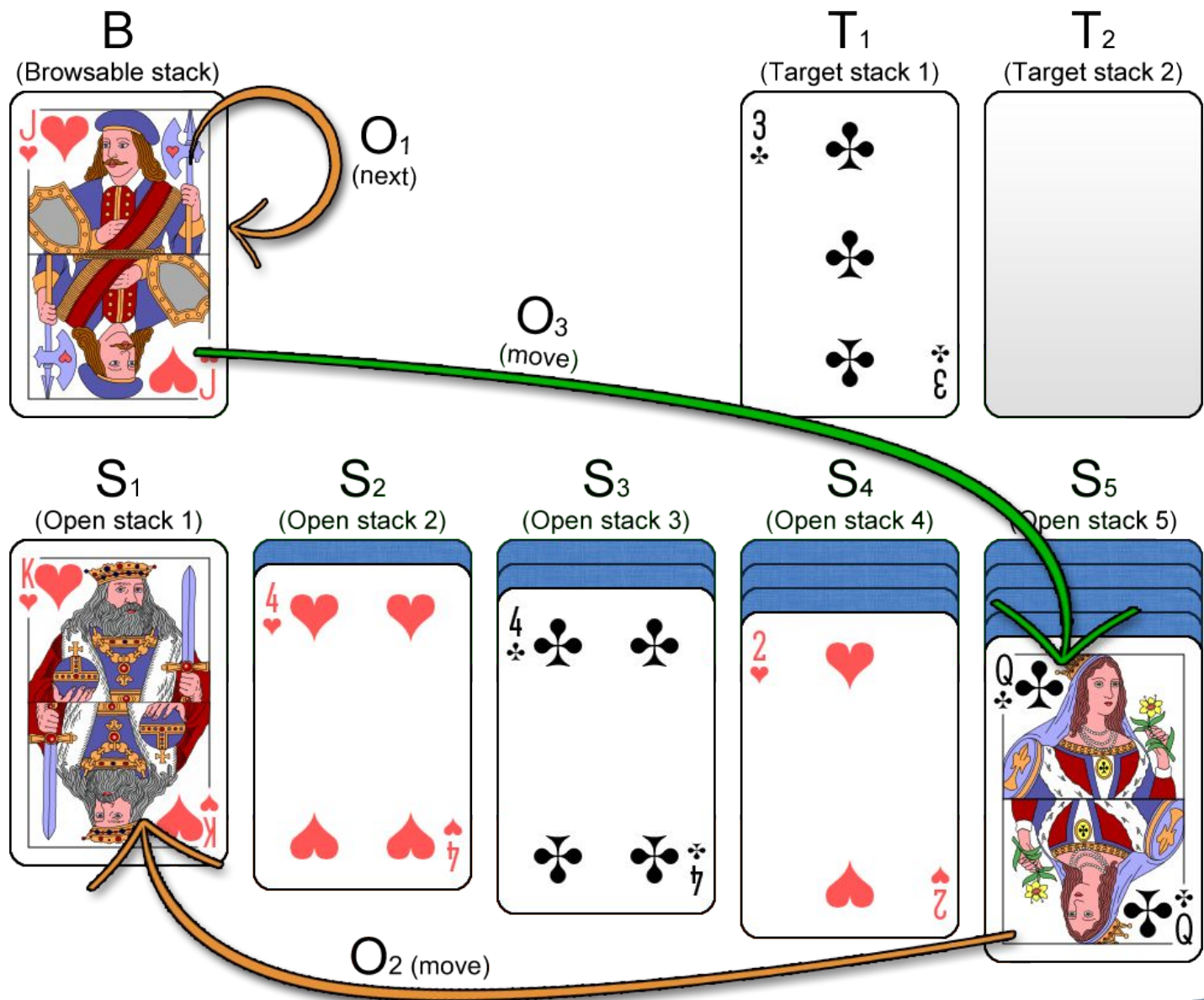
Simplified Solitaire



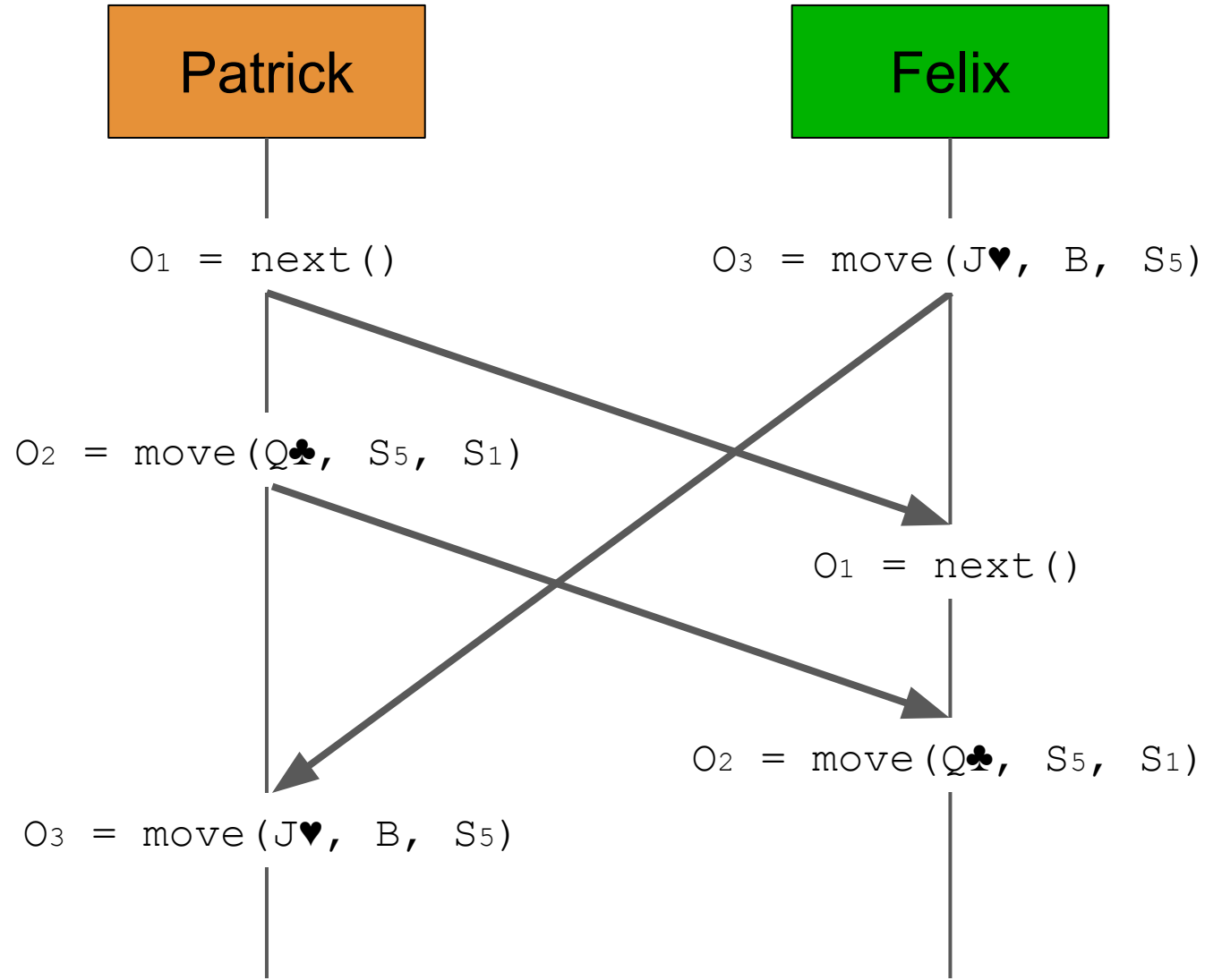
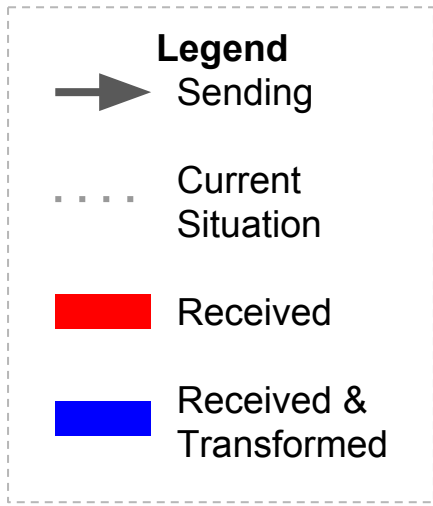
Simplified Solitaire



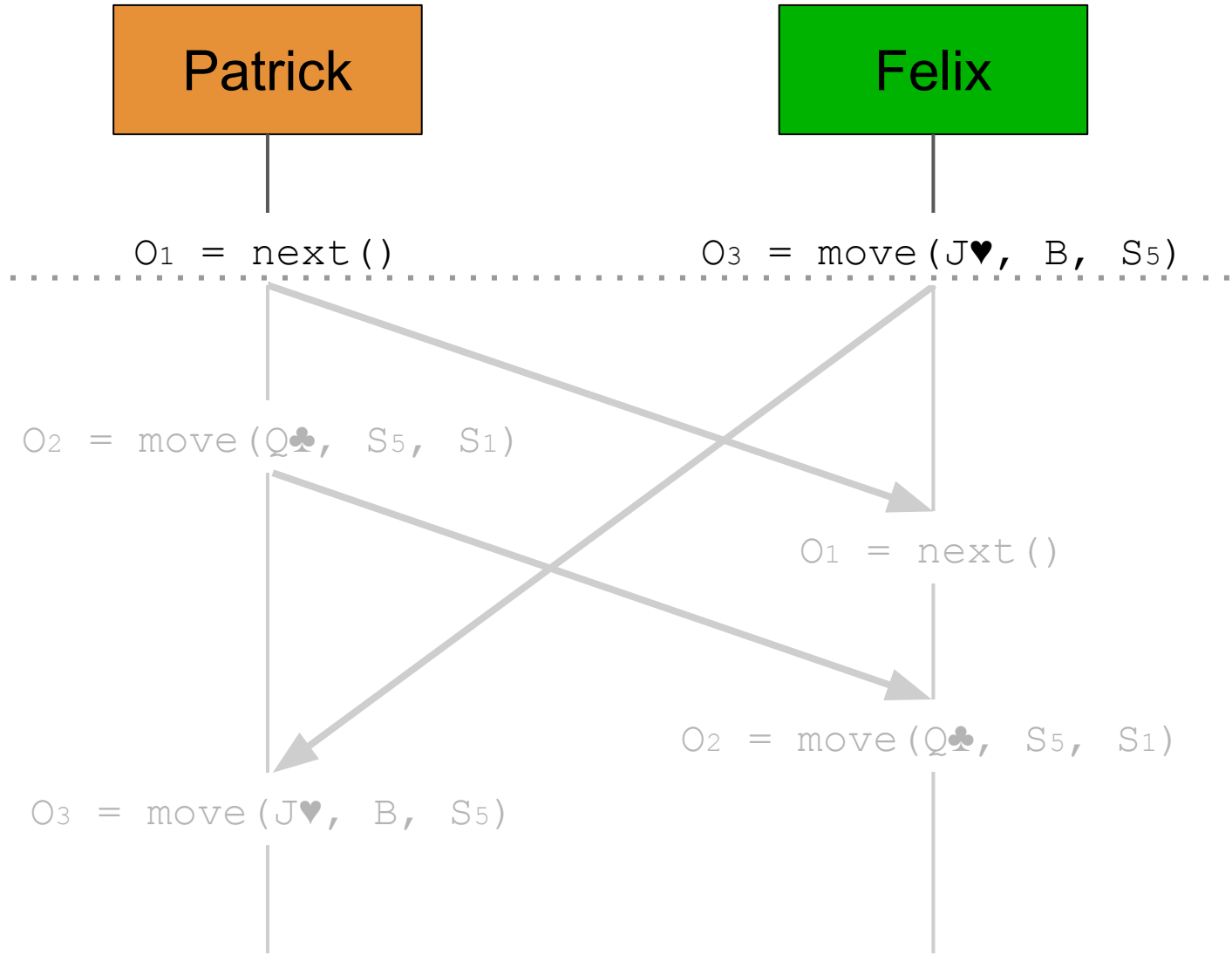
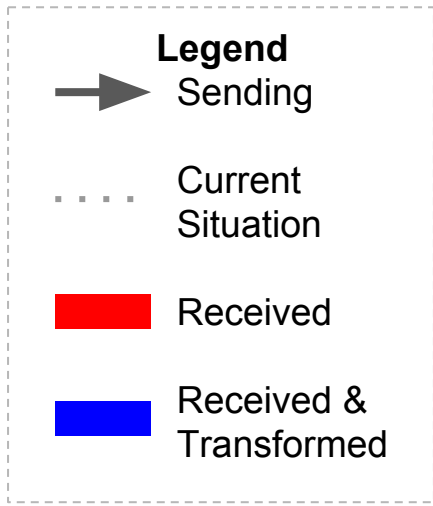
Simplified Solitaire



Simplified Solitaire



Simplified Solitaire

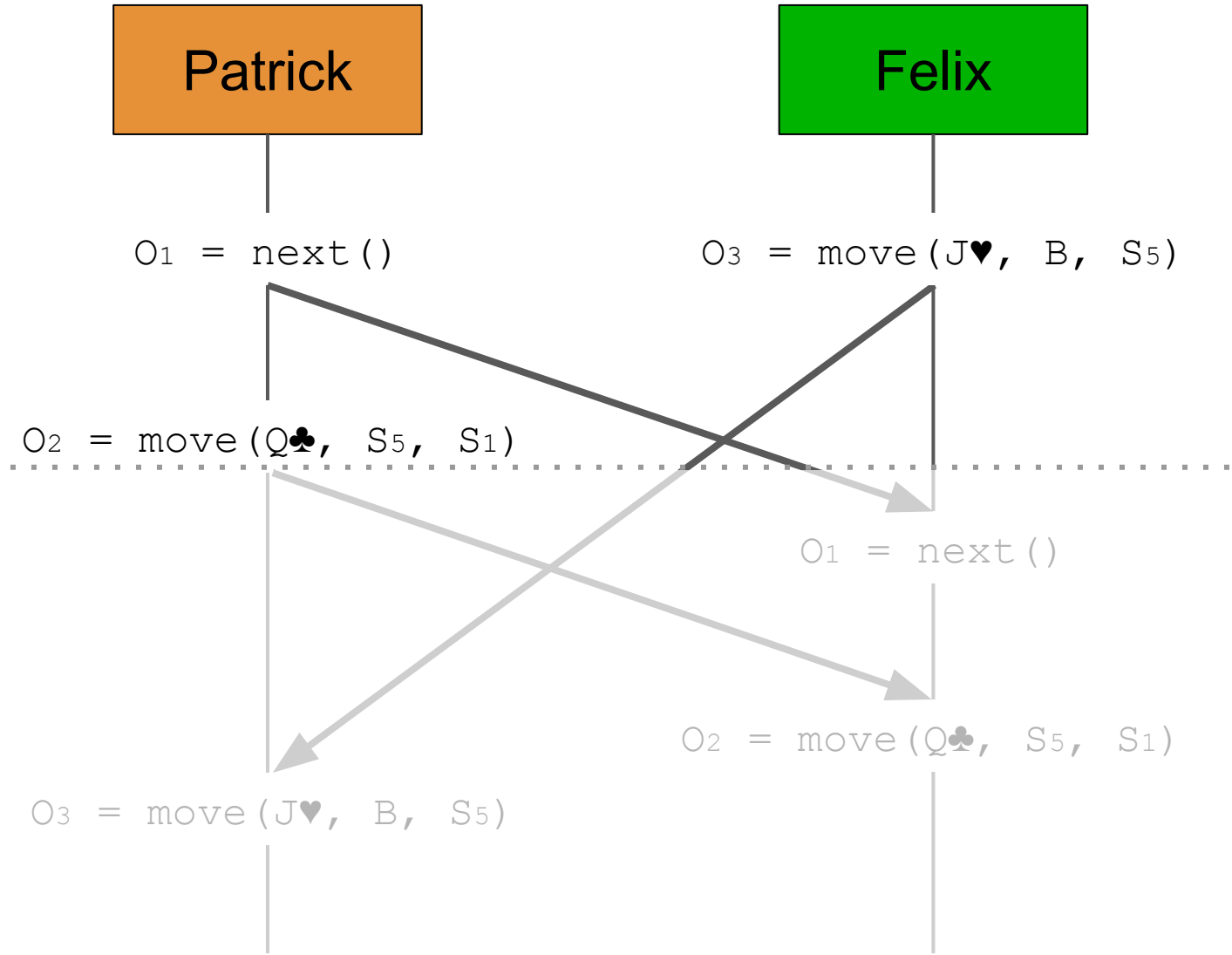


Simplified Solitaire



Legend

- Sending
- Current Situation
- Received
- Received & Transformed

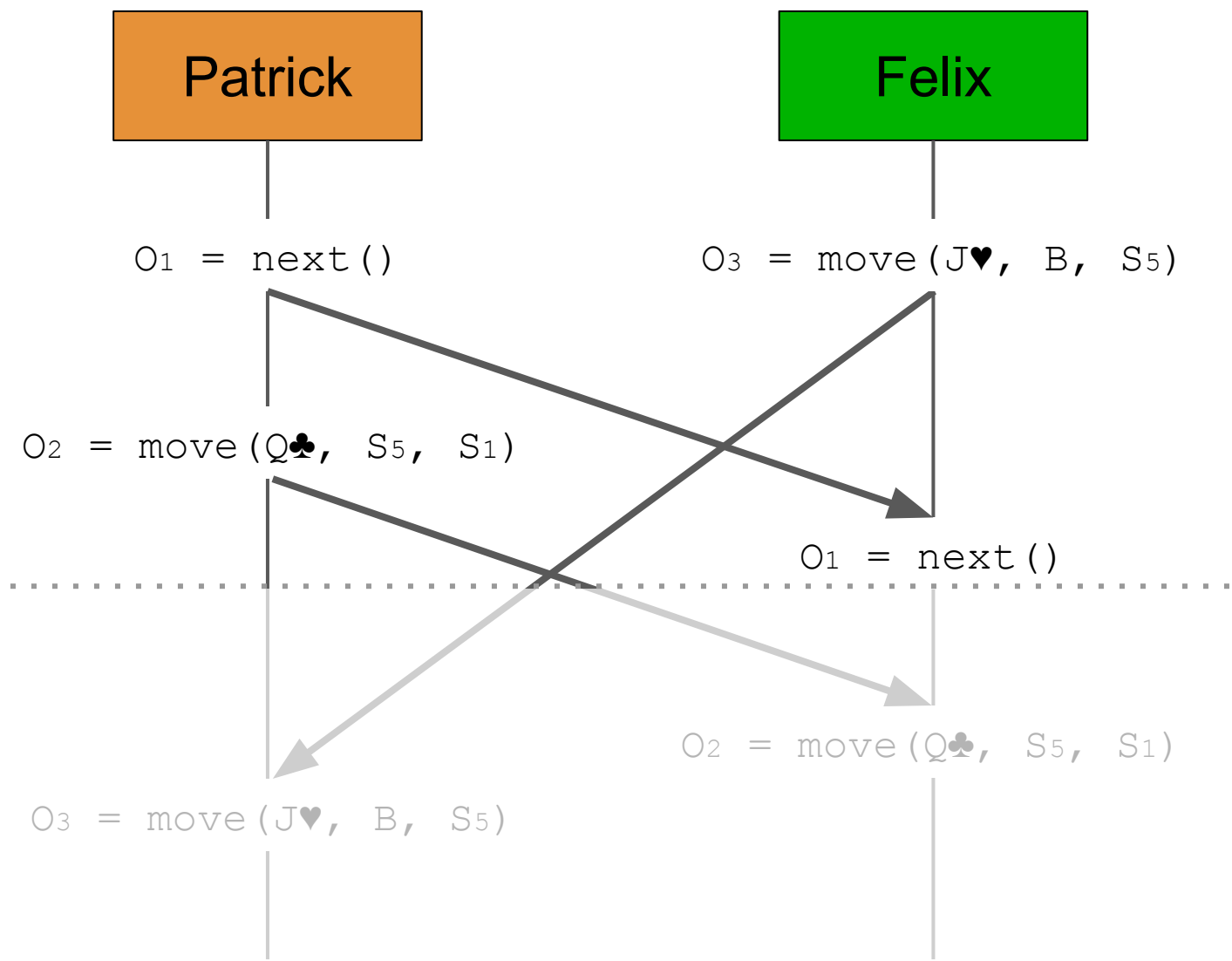


Simplified Solitaire

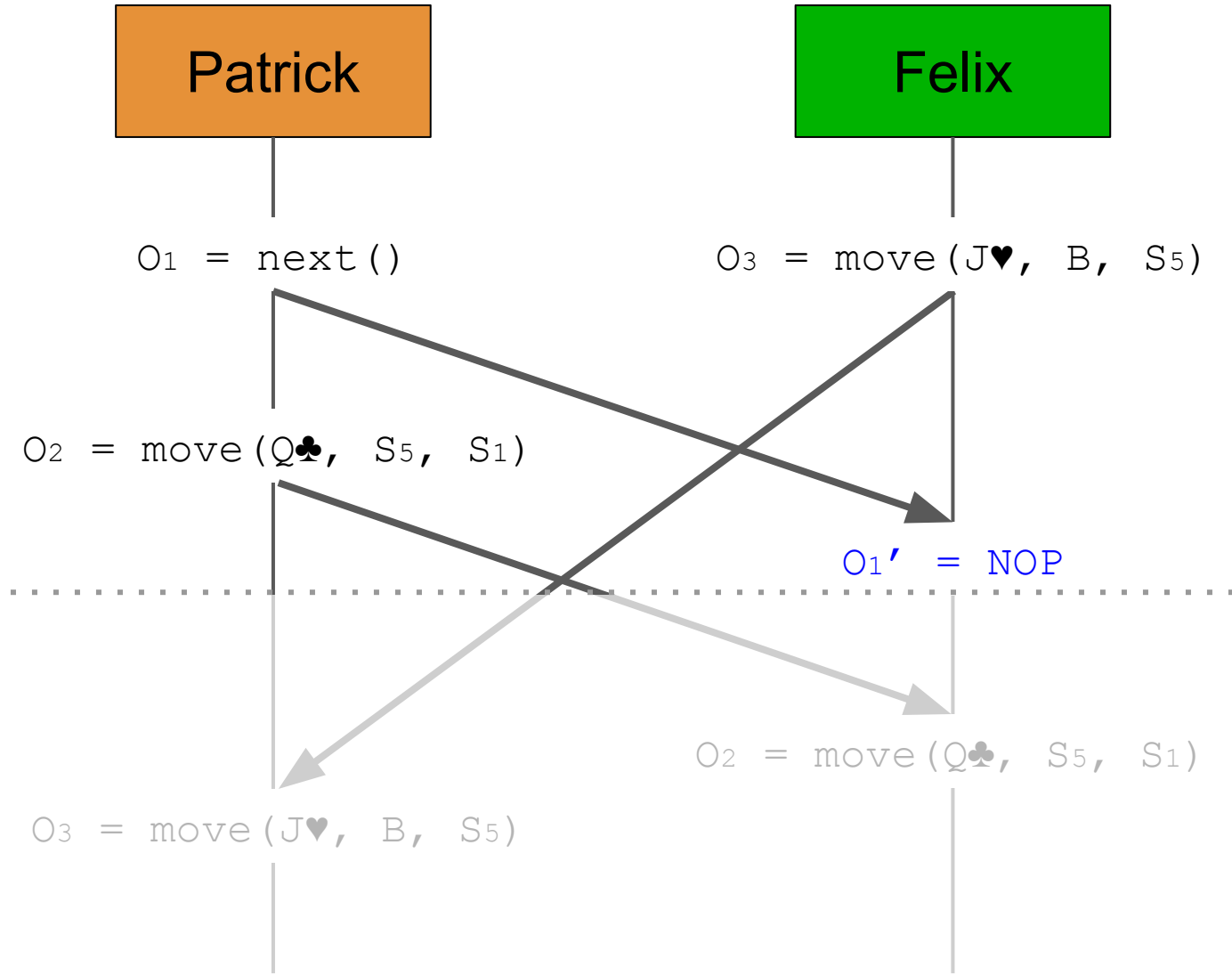
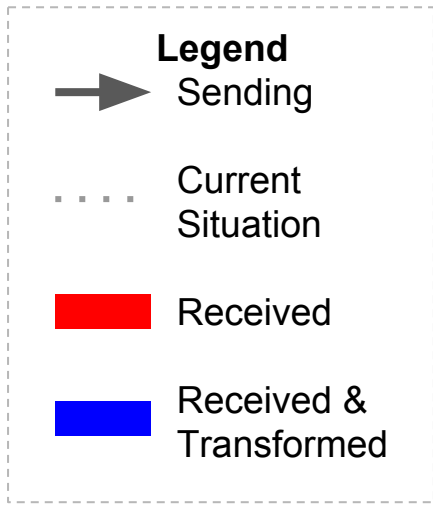


Legend

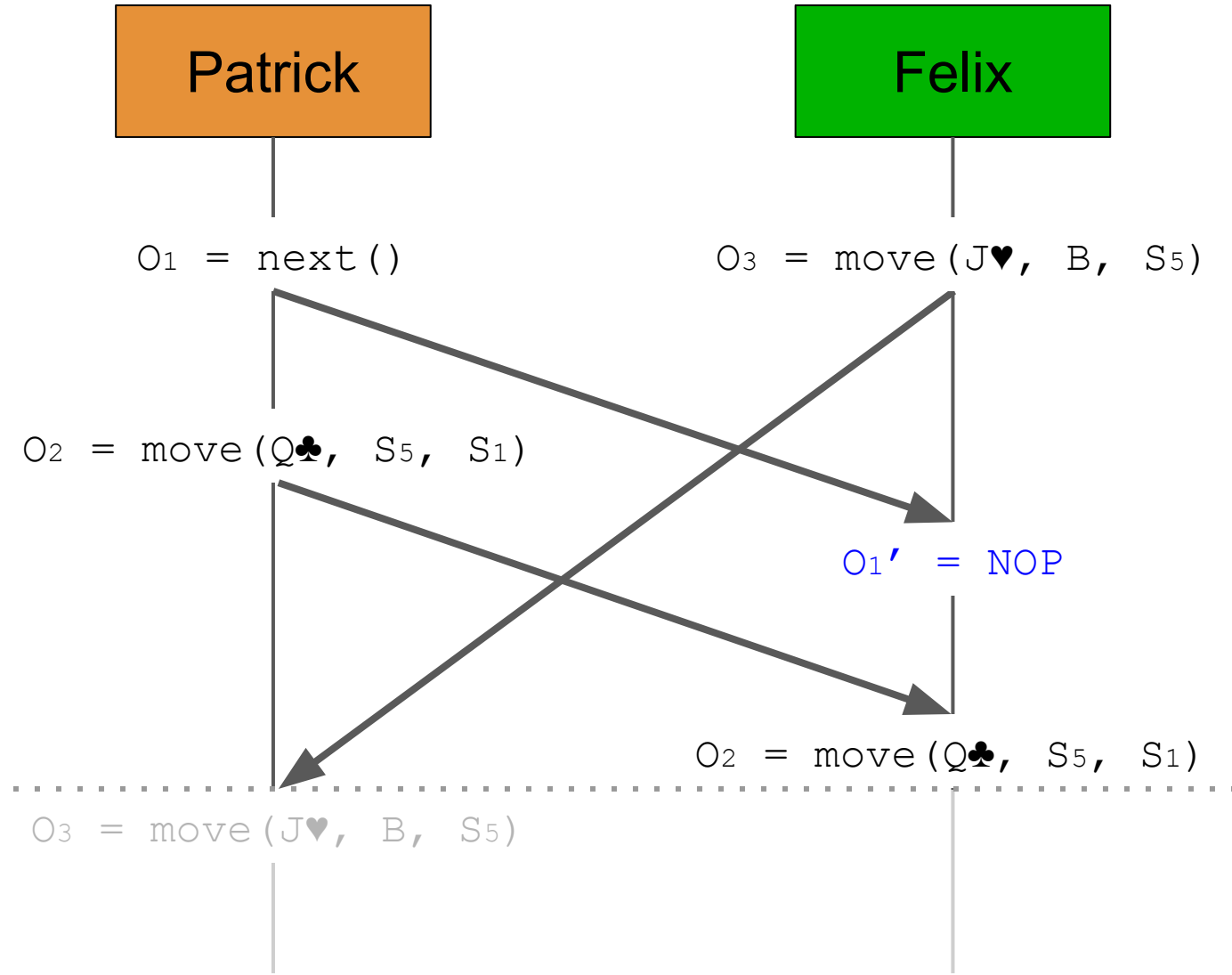
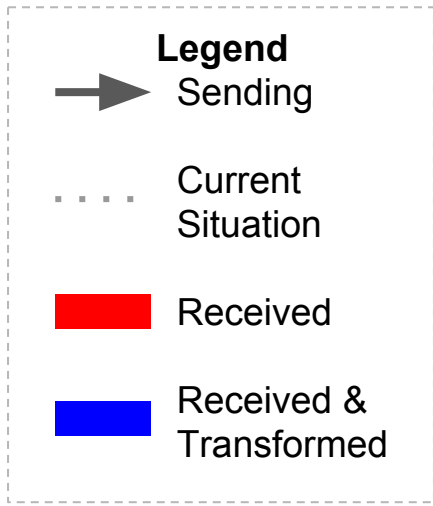
- Sending
- Current Situation
- Received
- Received & Transformed



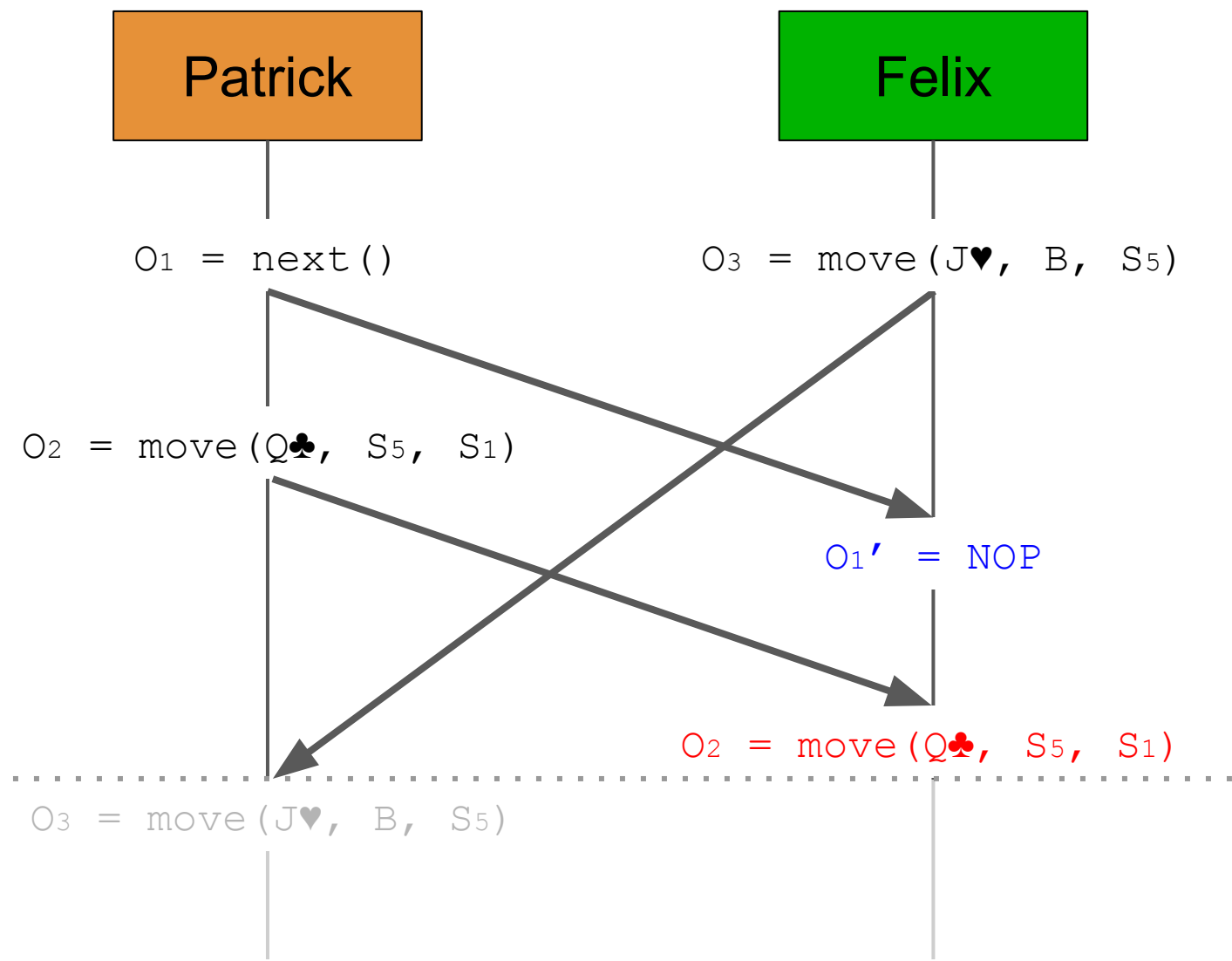
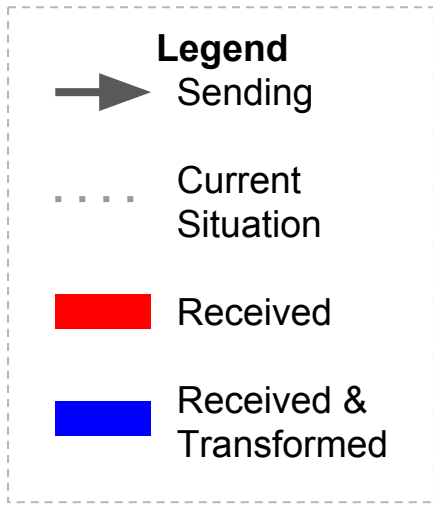
Simplified Solitaire



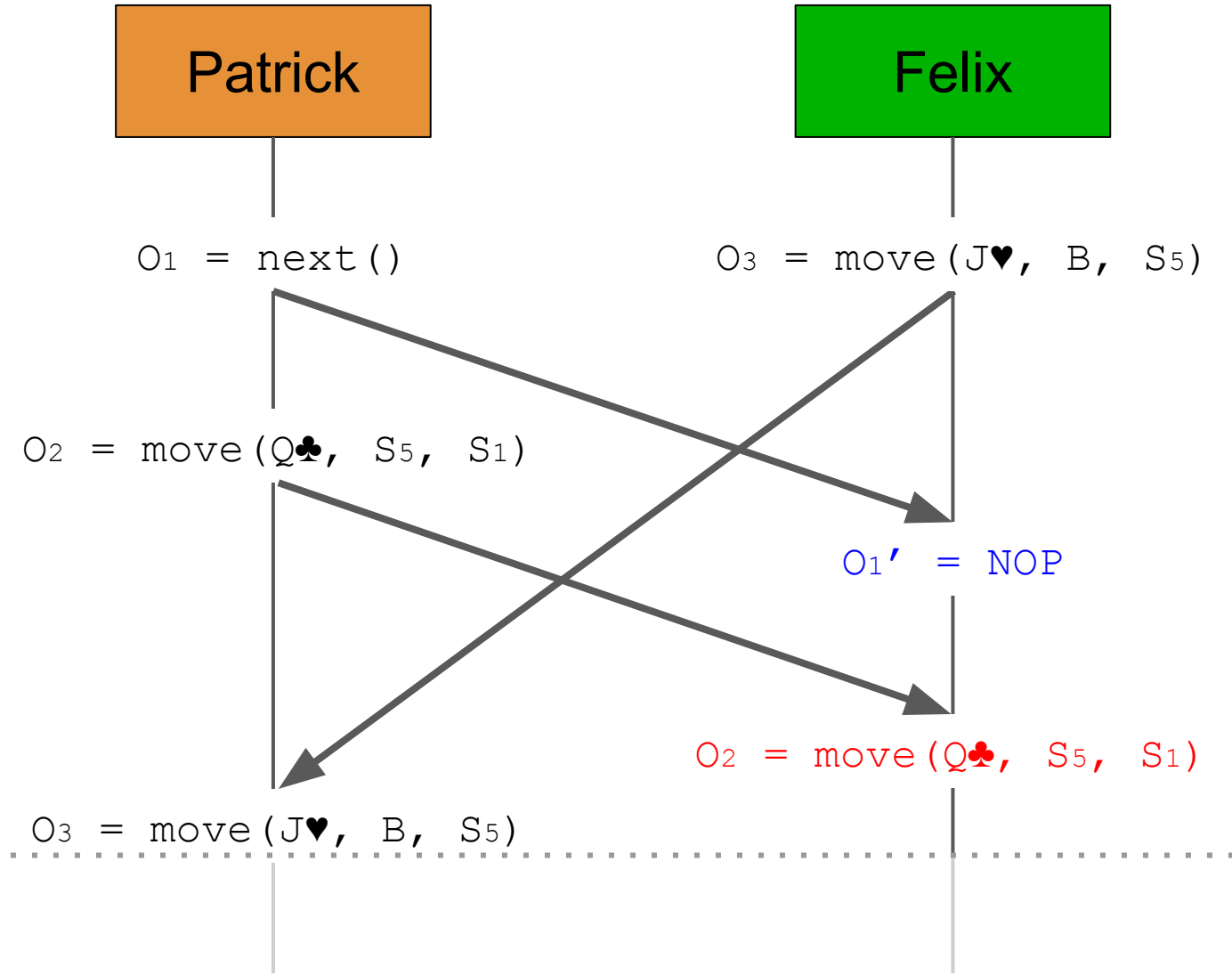
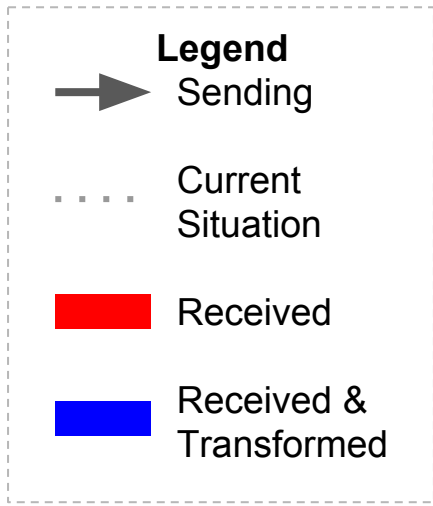
Simplified Solitaire



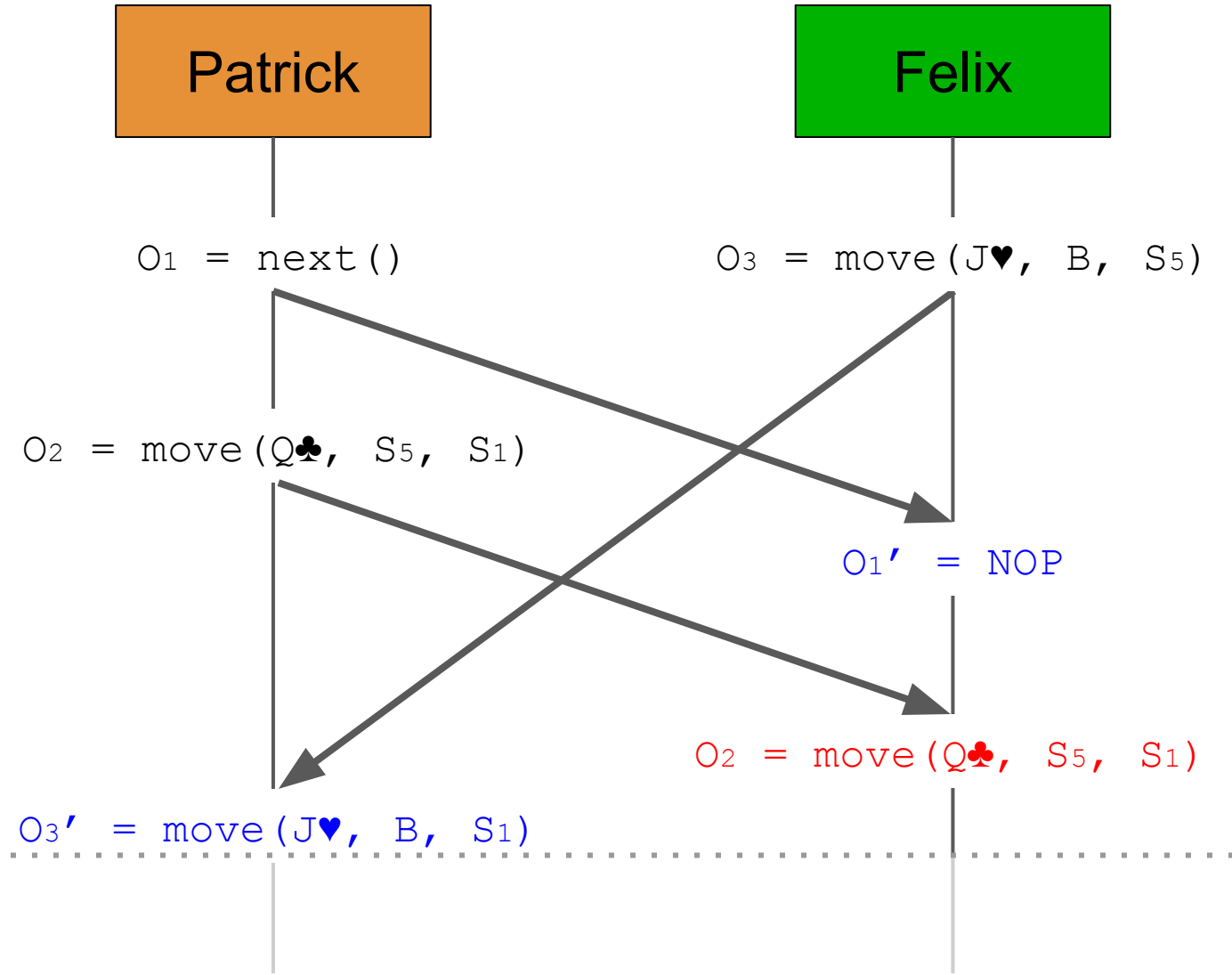
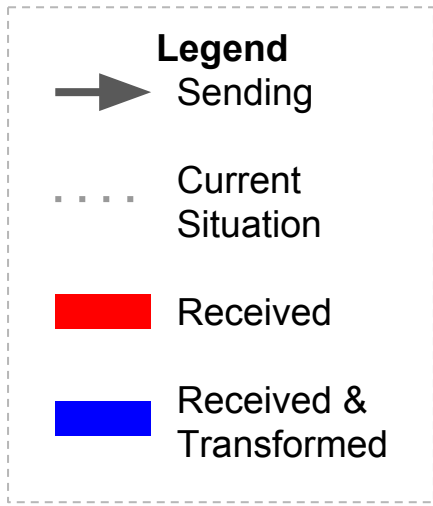
Simplified Solitaire



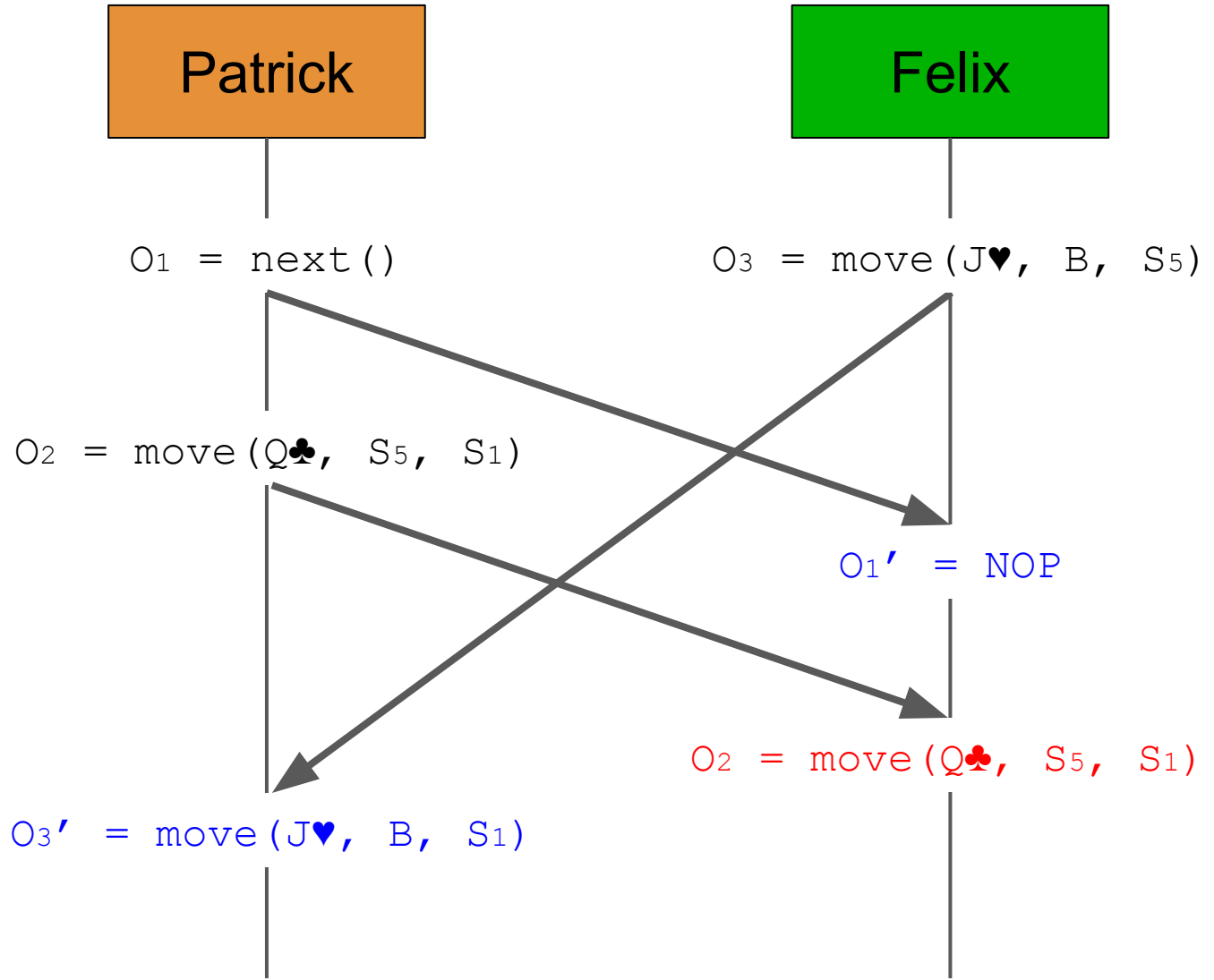
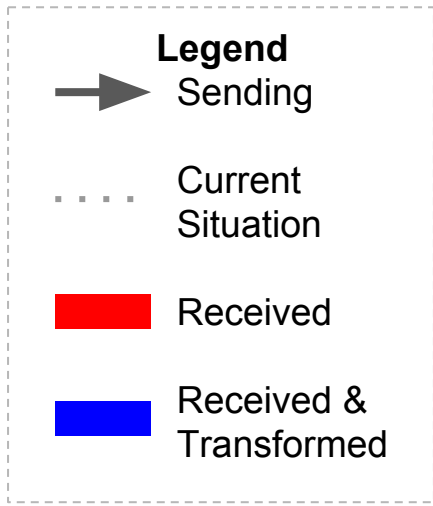
Simplified Solitaire



Simplified Solitaire

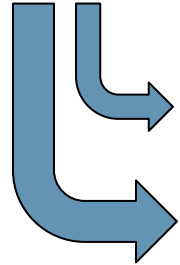


Simplified Solitaire





- **CC Model**



Causality (Precedence): All dependent operations are executed in the same order at all sites.

Convergence: The configuration reached after the execution of a set of operations is the same at all sites.



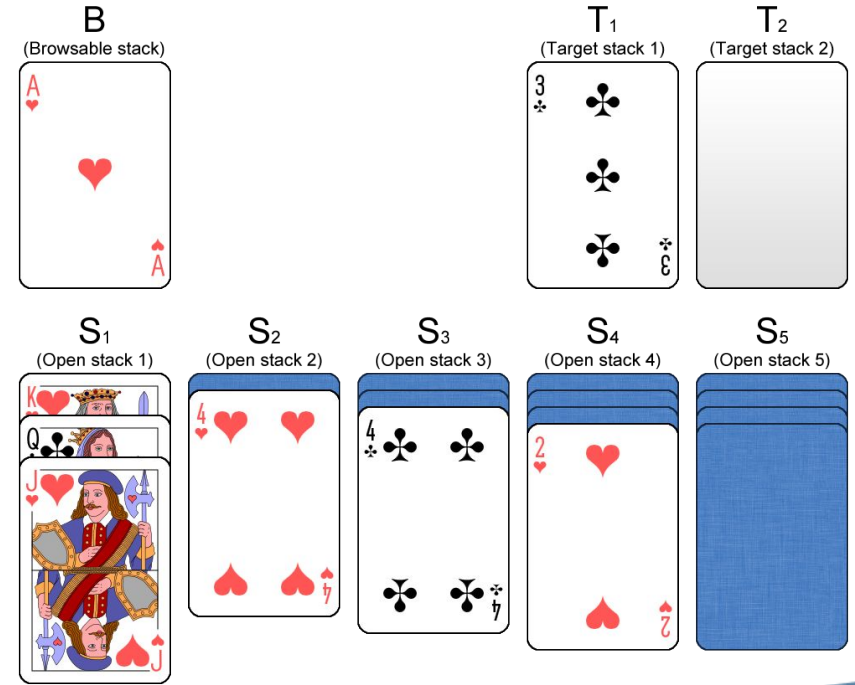
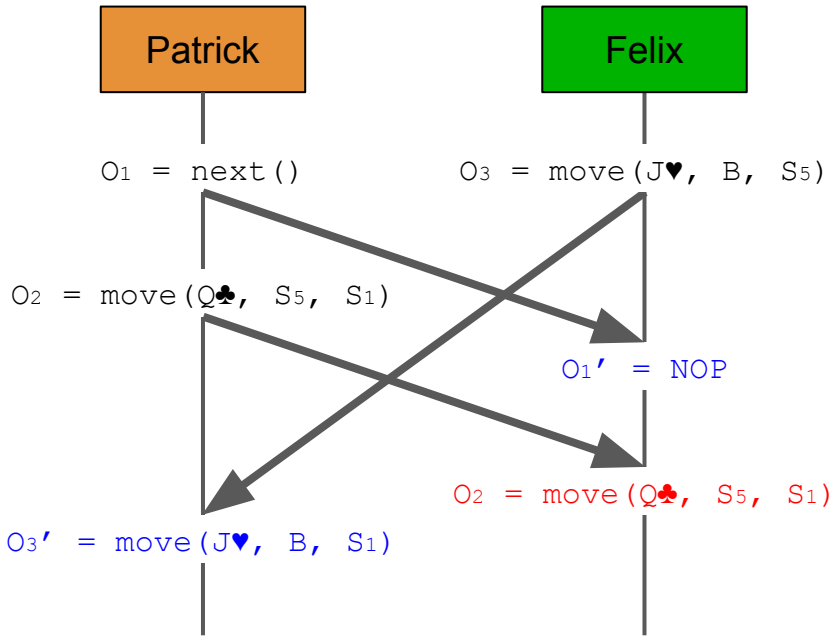
Consistency Models

• **CC Model**



Causality (Precedence): All dependent operations are executed in the same order at all sites.

Convergence: The configuration reached after the execution of a set of operations is the same at all sites.





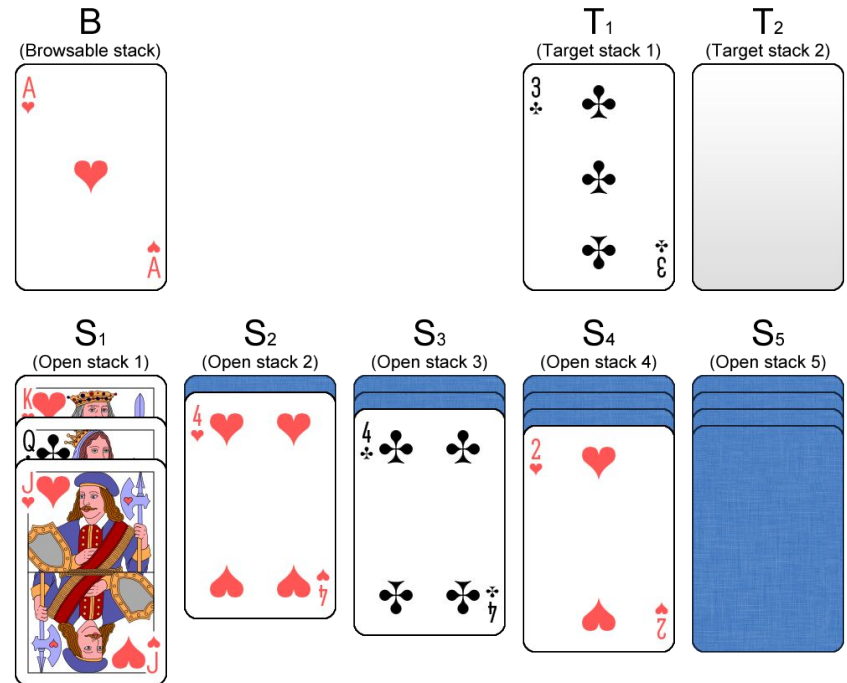
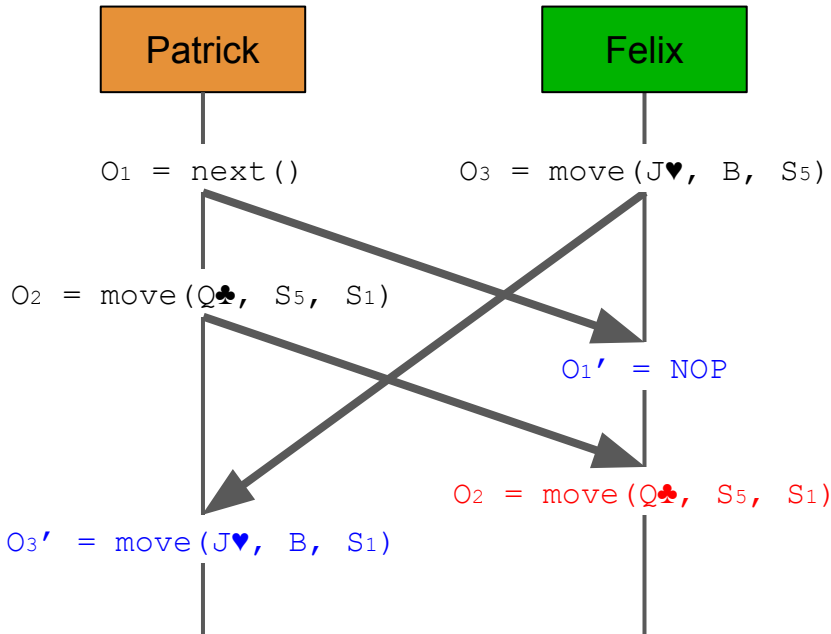
Consistency Models

• CC Model



Causality (Precedence): All dependent operations are executed in the same order at all sites.

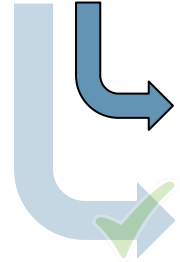
Convergence: The configuration reached after the execution of a set of operations is the same at all sites.





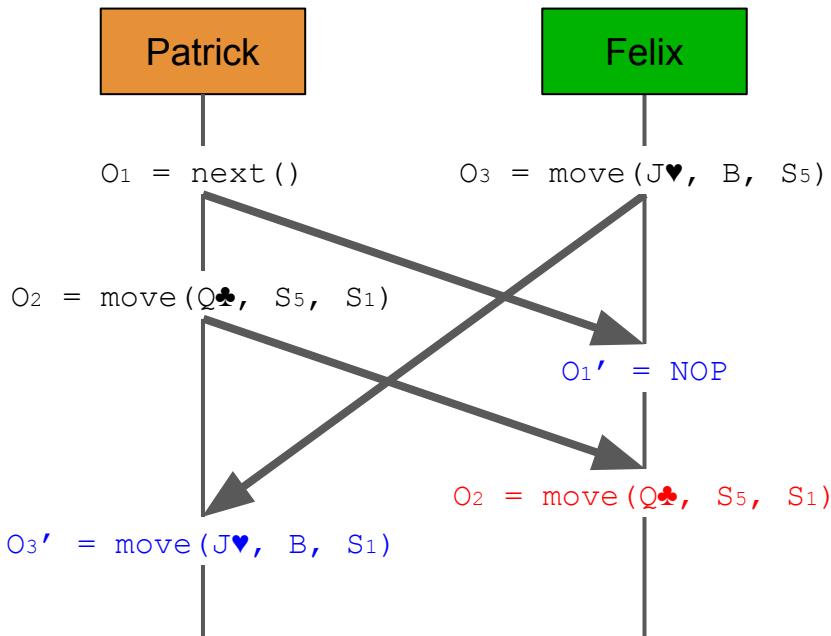
Consistency Models

• CC Model



Causality (Precedence): All dependent operations are executed in the same order at all sites.

Convergence: The configuration reached after the execution of a set of operations is the same at all sites.



$O_1 \rightarrow O_2$



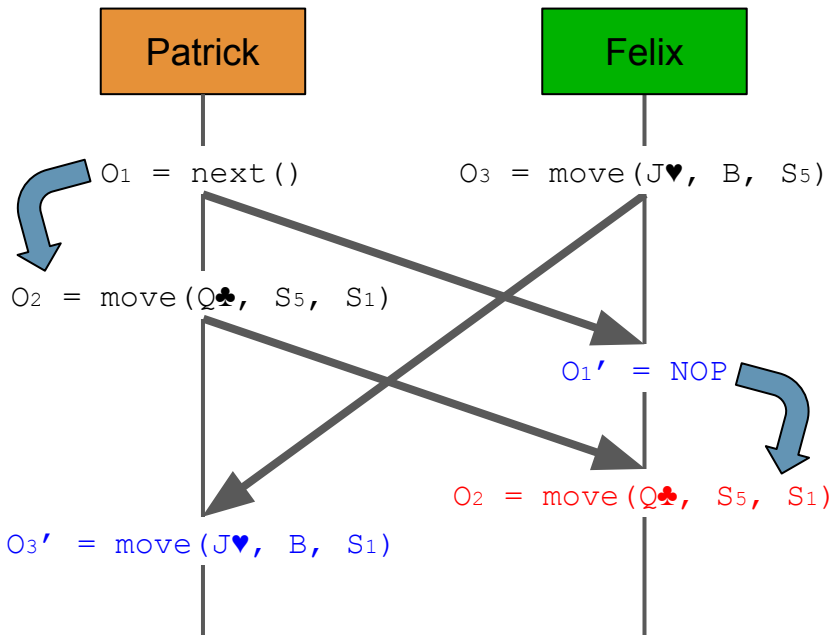
Consistency Models

- CC Model**



Causality (Precedence): All dependent operations are executed in the same order at all sites.

Convergence: The configuration reached after the execution of a set of operations is the same at all sites.



$O_1 \rightarrow O_2$

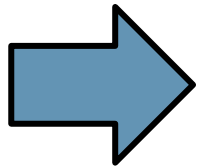
Consistency Models

- **CC Model**



Causality (Precedence): All dependent operations are executed in the same order at all sites.

Convergence: The configuration reached after the execution of a set of operations is the same at all sites.



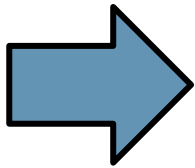
All properties satisfied.

Consistency Models

• **CC Model**

Causality (Precedence): All dependent operations are executed in the same order at all sites.

Convergence: The configuration reached after the execution of a set of operations is the same at all sites.



All properties satisfied.



BUT: What happens if...

Consistency Models

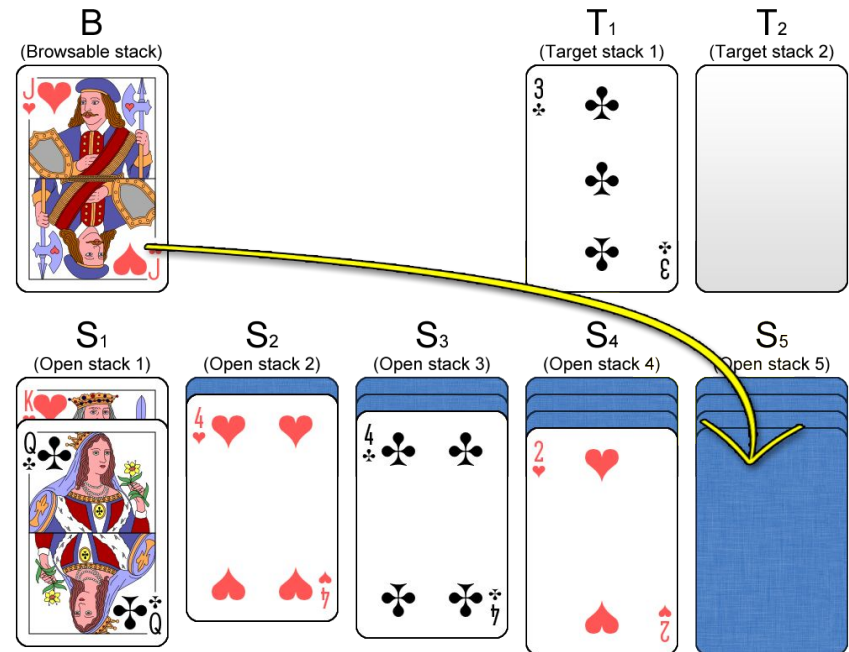
- **CC Model**



Causality (Precedence): All dependent operations are executed in the same order at all sites.

Convergence: The configuration reached after the execution of a set of operations is the same at all sites.

- Patrick moved the **Queen of Clubs** to **S₁**
- Felix moves the **Jack of Hearts** to **S₅**



Consistency Models

- CC Model**



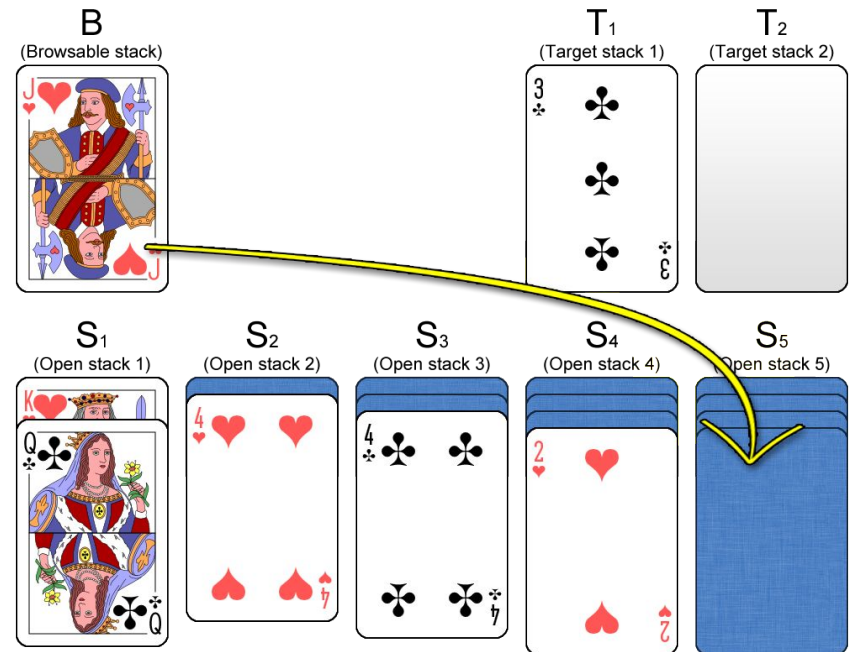
Causality (Precedence): All dependent operations are executed in the same order at all sites.

Convergence: The configuration reached after the execution of a set of operations is the same at all sites.

- Patrick moved the **Queen of Clubs** to S_1
- Felix moves the **Jack of Hearts** to S_5



Violates game rules

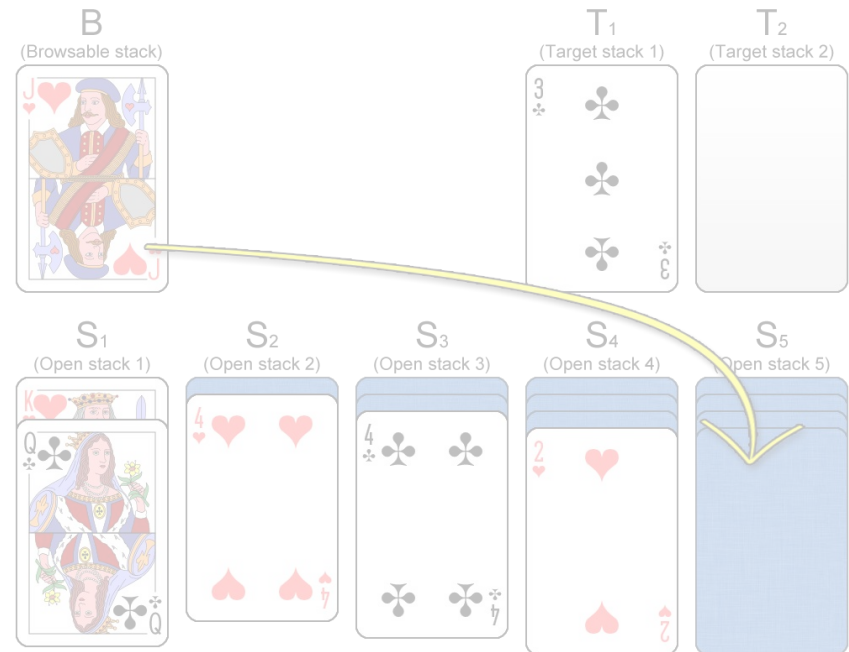


Consistency Models

- **CCI Model** (Extension of CC Model)

Intention Preservation: The Intention of any executed operation is always the same

- Patrick moved the **Queen of Clubs** to S_1
- Felix moves the **Jack of Hearts** to S_5

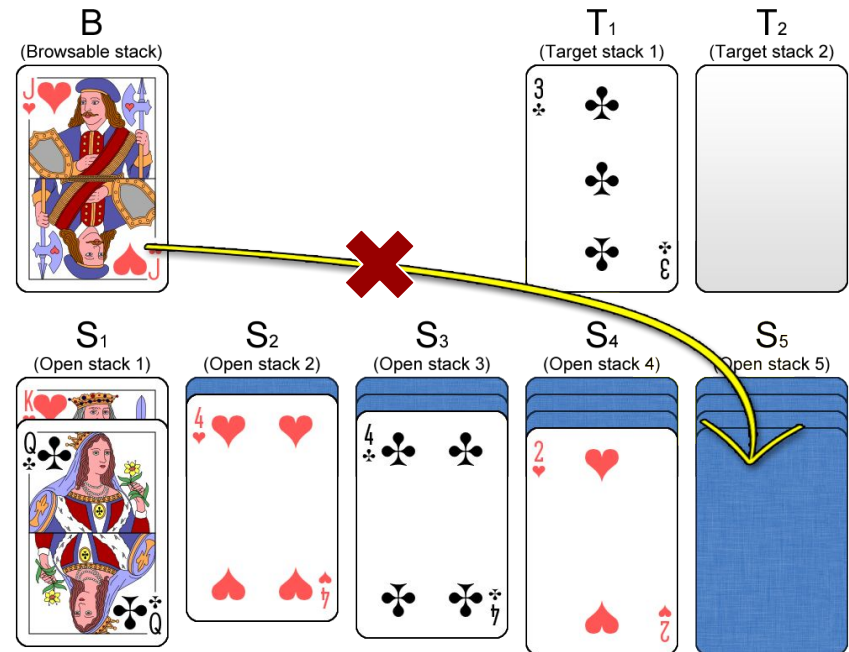


Consistency Models

- **CCI Model** (Extension of CC Model)

Intention Preservation: The Intention of any executed operation is always the same

- Patrick moved the **Queen of Clubs** to **S₁**
- Felix moves the **Jack of Hearts** to **S₅**



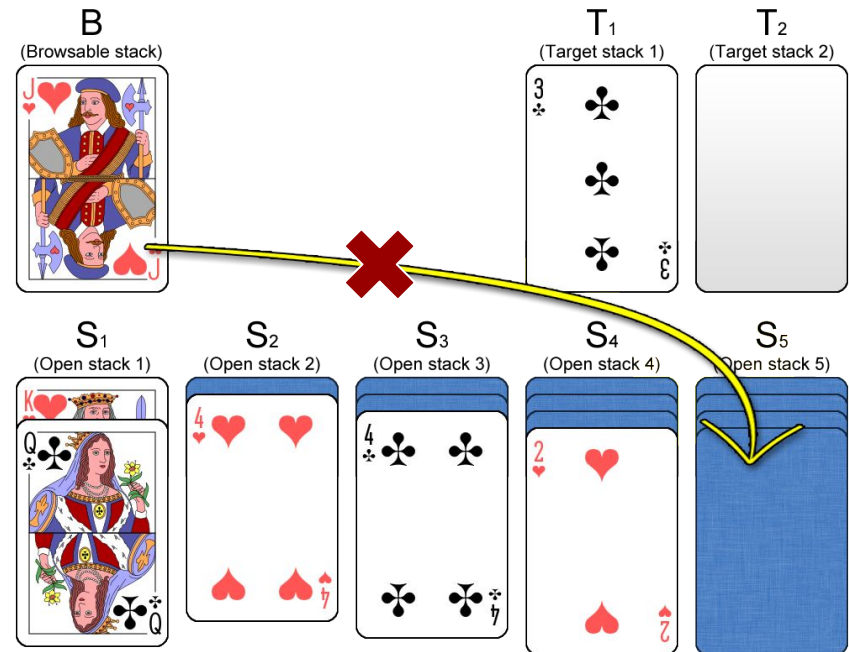
Consistency Models

- **CCI Model** (Extension of CC Model)



Intention Preservation: The Intention of any executed operation is always the same

- Patrick moved the **Queen of Clubs** to S_1
- Felix moves the **Jack of Hearts** to S_5 ~~S_1~~





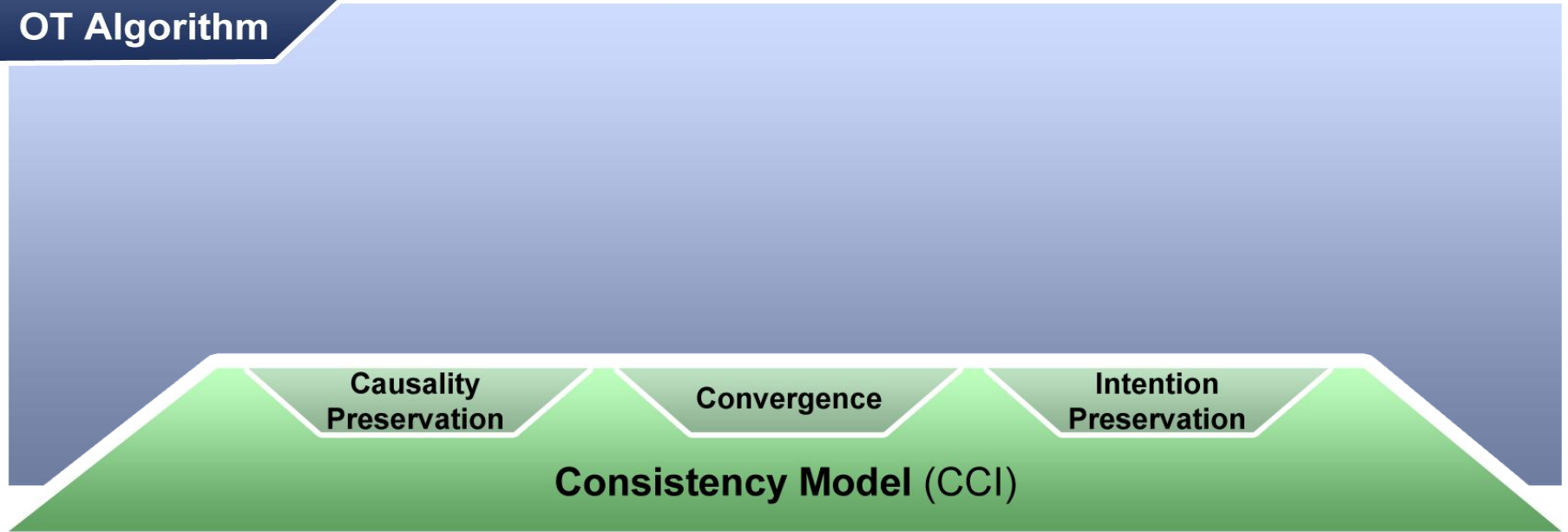
OT Algorithm

OT Algorithm



OT Algorithm

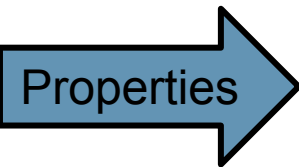
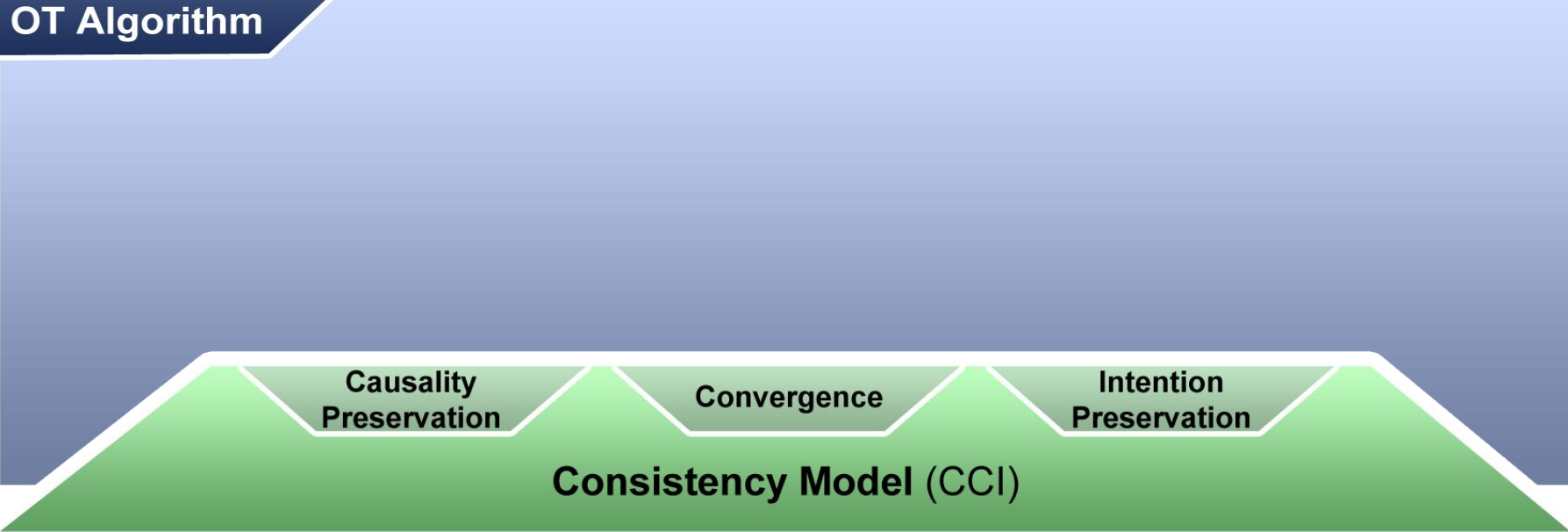
OT Algorithm





OT Algorithm

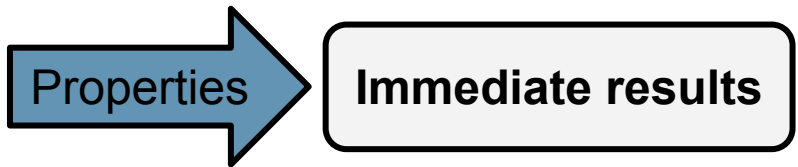
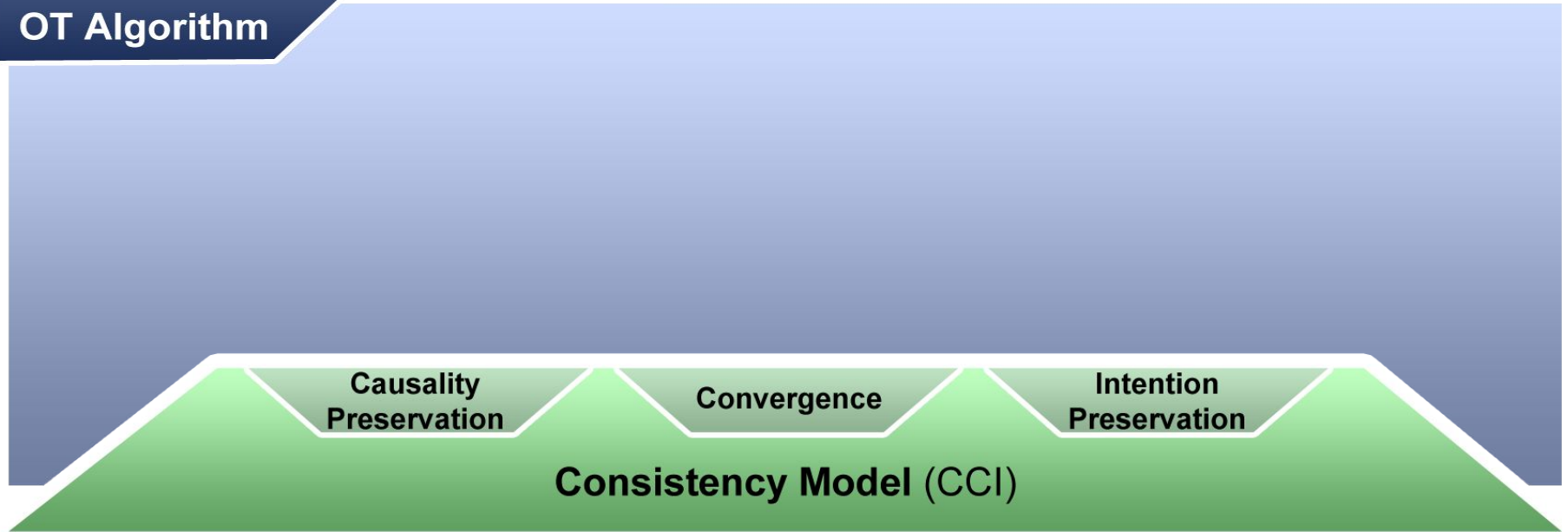
OT Algorithm





OT Algorithm

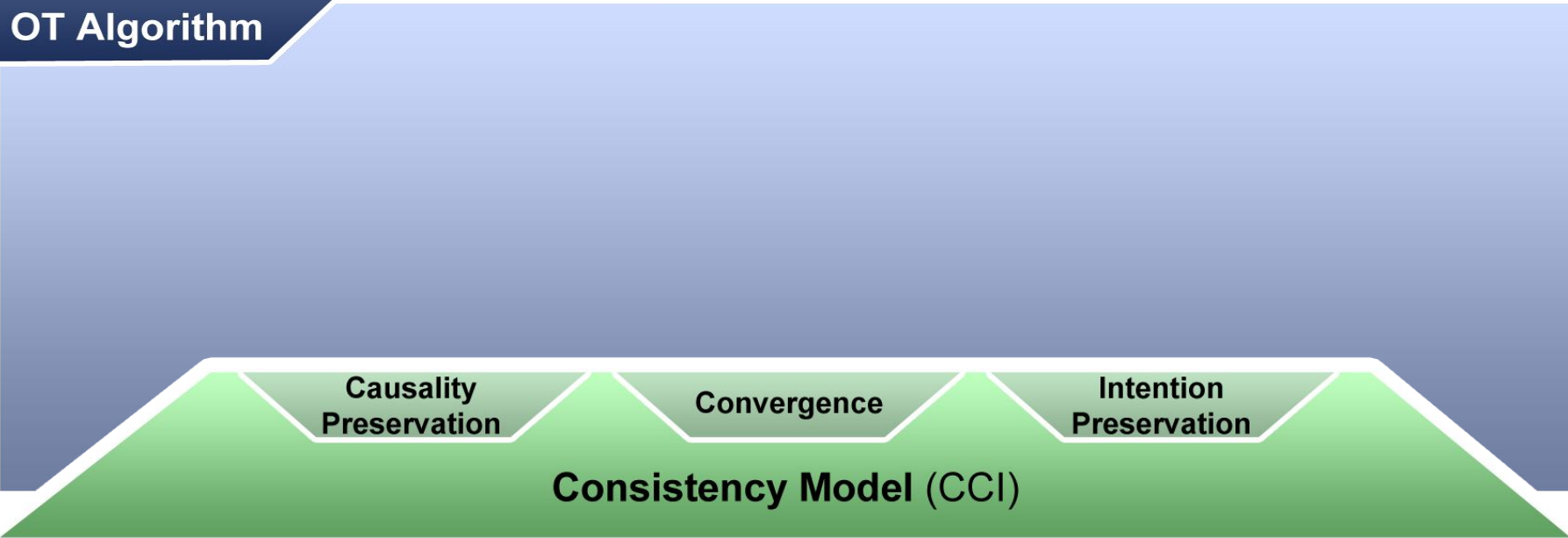
OT Algorithm





OT Algorithm

OT Algorithm



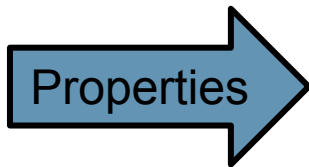
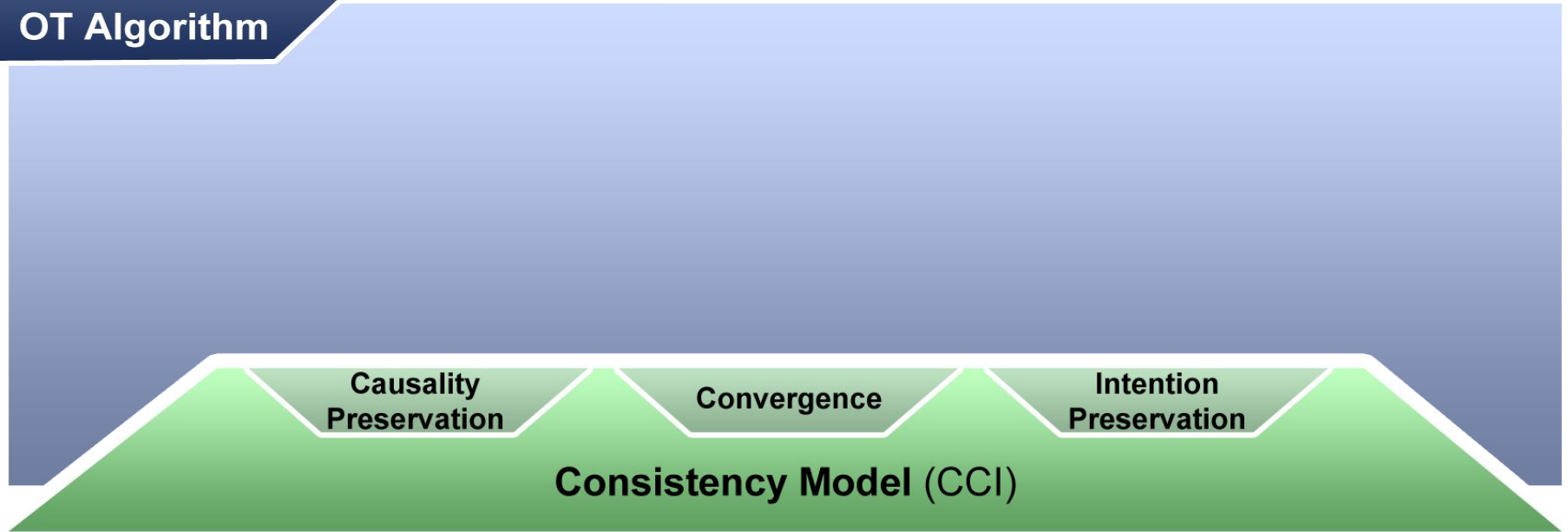
Immediate results

No locking



OT Algorithm

OT Algorithm



Immediate results

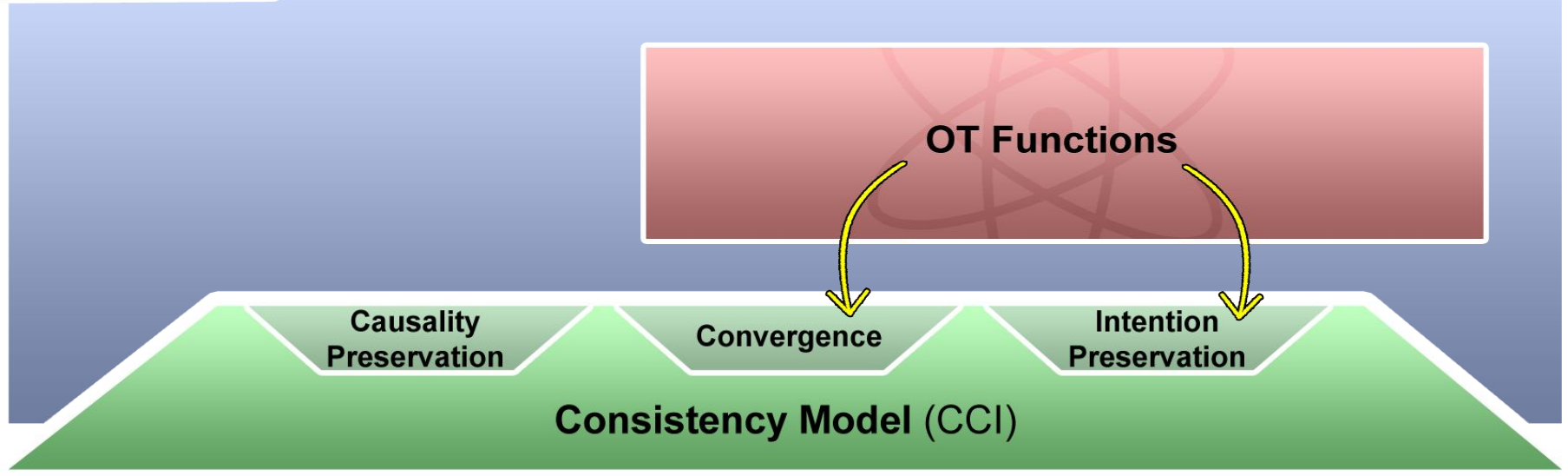
No locking

Fully distributive



OT Algorithm

OT Algorithm

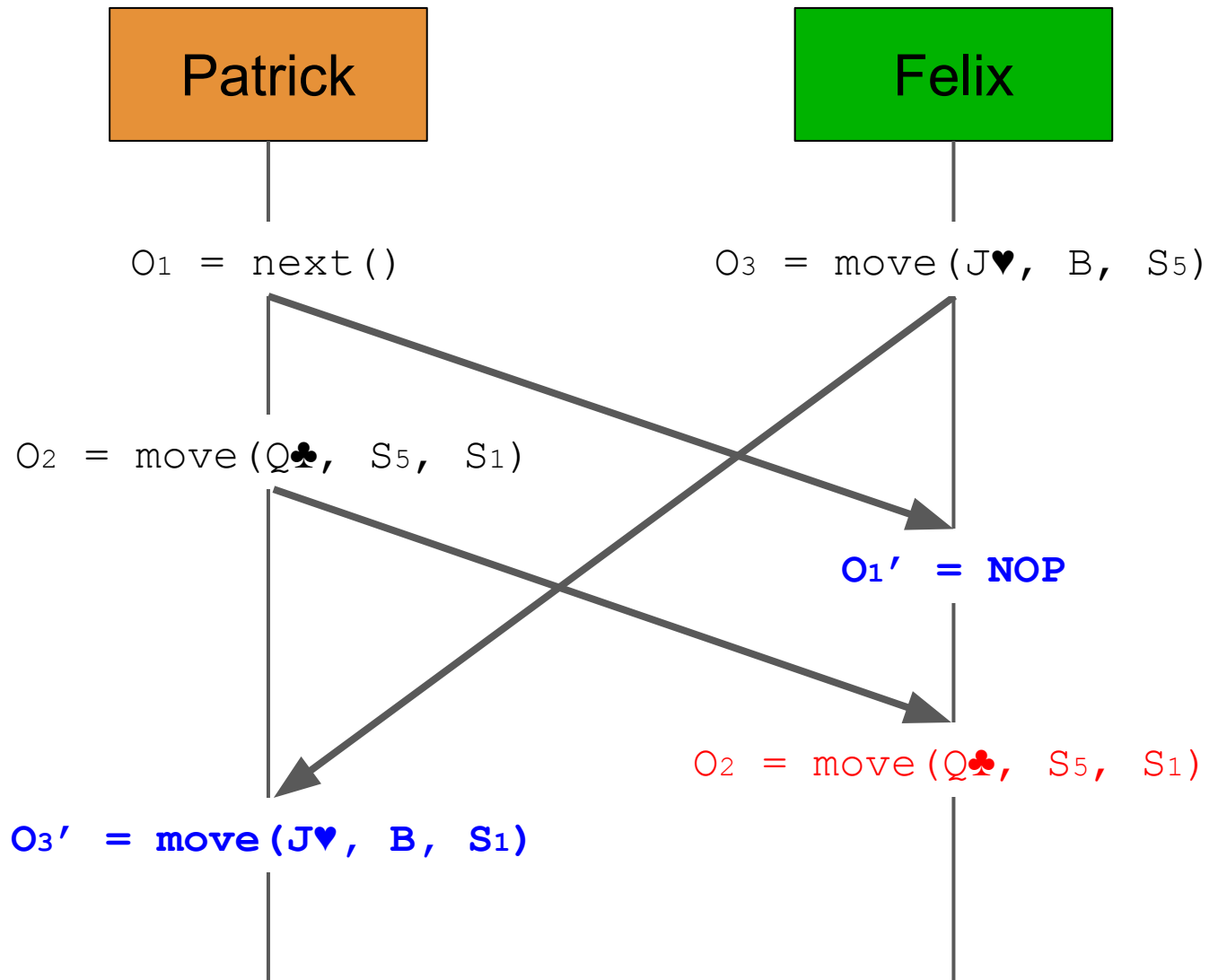
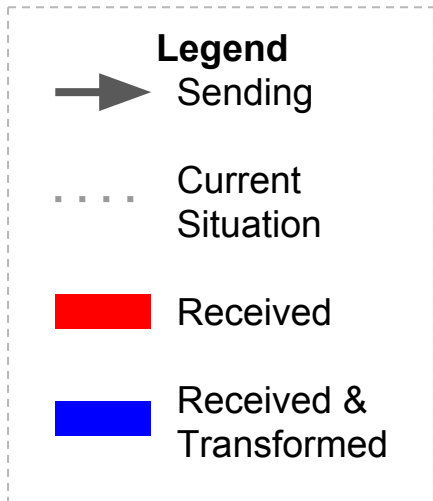


Immediate results

No locking

Fully distributive

Simplified Solitaire





OT Functions: Example 1

`next()`



`move(J♥, B, S5)`

OT Functions: Example 1

`next()`

Transform against

`move(J♥, B, S5)`

- Transformation Matrix:

	move	next
move	$T_{move, move}$	$T_{move, next}$
next	$T_{next, move}$	$T_{next, next}$

OT Functions: Example 1

`next()`

Transform against

`move(J♥, B, S5)`

- Transformation Matrix:

	move	next
move	$T_{move, move}$	$T_{move, next}$
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$$\mathbf{T}_{next, move}(\text{next}(), \text{move}(J♥, B, S5))$$

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- Function definition:

```


$$\mathbf{T}_{next\_move}(\text{next}(), \text{move}(\text{card}, \text{from}, \text{to})):$$

    if(from = B)
        return NOP
  
```

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```

Tnext_move(next(), move(card, from, to)):
  if(from = B) ✓
    return NOP

```

OT Functions: Example 2

move (J♥, B, S5)

Transform against

move (Q♣, S5, S1)

- Transformation Matrix:

	move	next
move	$T_{move, move}$	$T_{move, next}$
next	$T_{next, move}$	$T_{next, next}$

- Function call:
- Function definition:

OT Functions: Example 2

`move (J♥, B, S5)`

Transform against

`move (Q♣, S5, S1)`

- Transformation Matrix:

	move	next
move	$T_{move, move}$	$T_{move, next}$
next	$T_{next, move}$	$T_{next, next}$

- Function call:

$$T_{move, move}(\text{move}(J♥, B, S5), \text{move}(Q♣, S5, S1))$$

- Function definition:

```

Tmove, move(move(card1, from1, to1), move(card2, from2, to2)):
  if(to1 = from2)
    return move(card1, from1, to2)

```

OT Functions: Example 2

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Transform against

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- Function call:

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  //   move( J♥ , B , )

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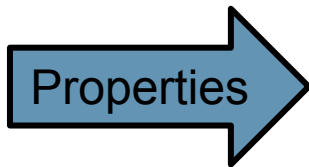
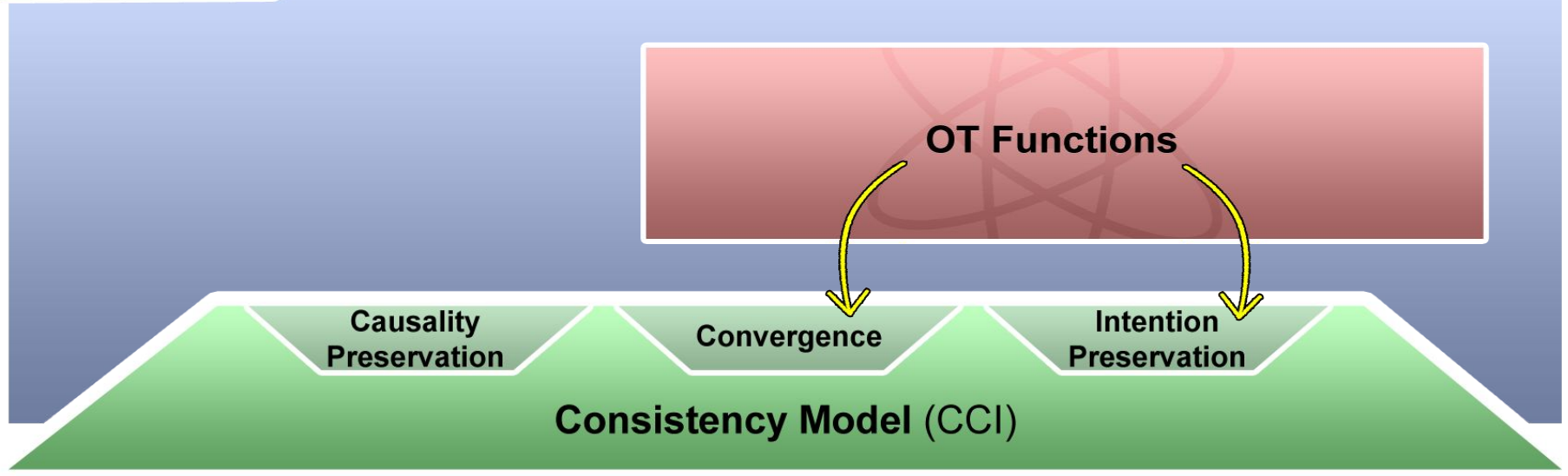
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  if(to1 = from2)
    return move(card1, from1, to2)
    //   move( J♥ , B , S1 )

```



OT Algorithm

OT Algorithm



Immediate results

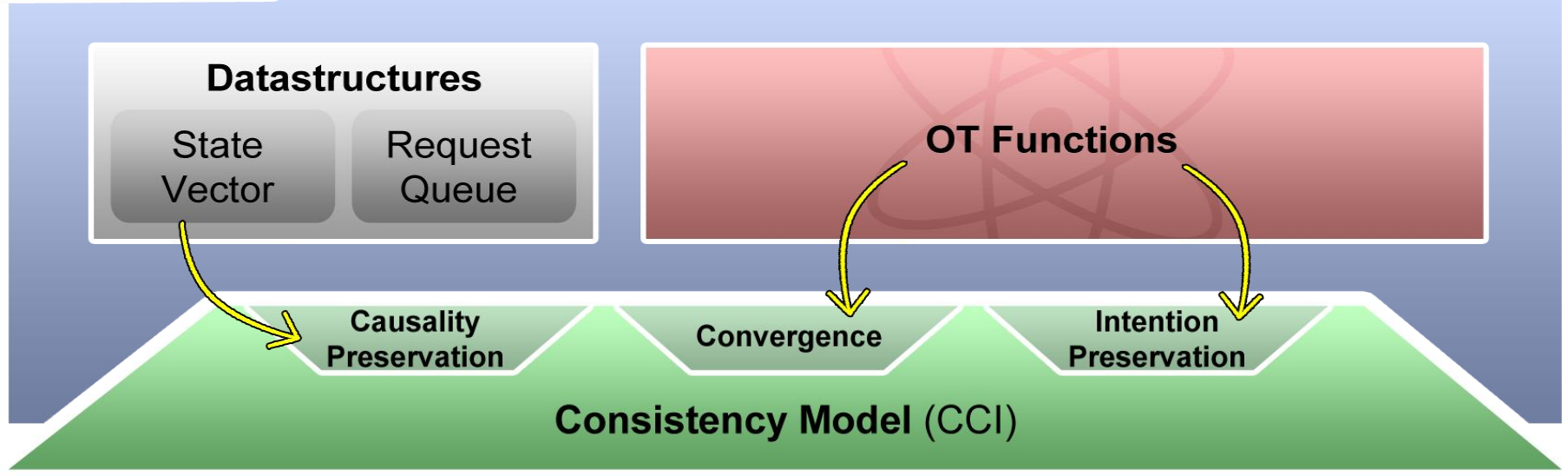
No locking

Fully distributive

OT Algorithm



OT Algorithm



Properties

Immediate results

No locking

Fully distributive



Collaborative Games

Collaborative games **VS** **Cooperative games**
One goal solved by many **Many goals each solved by one**

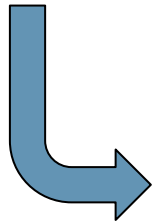


Collaborative Games

Collaborative games **VS** **Cooperative games**

One goal solved by many

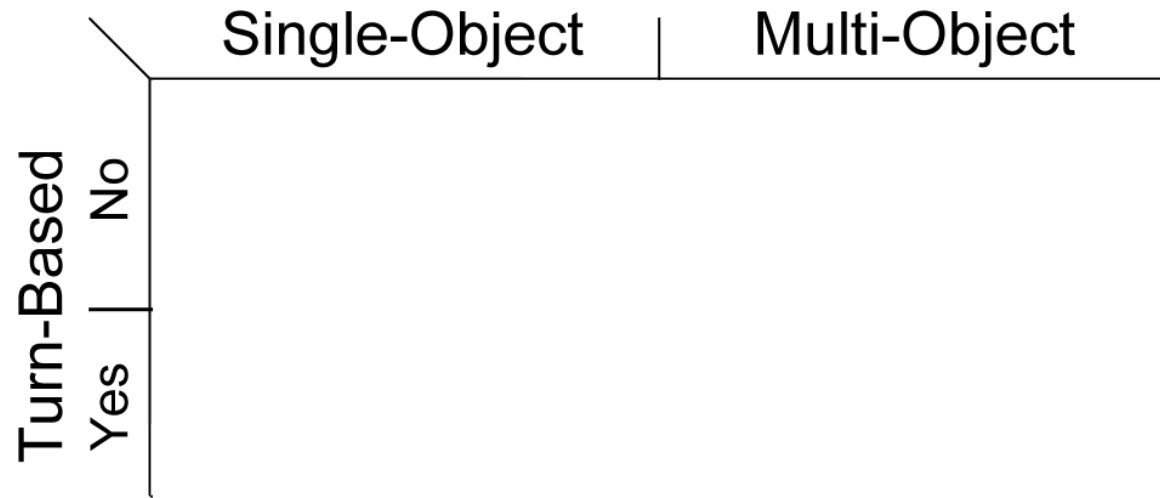
Many goals each solved by one



Are such games available at all?



Collaborative Games



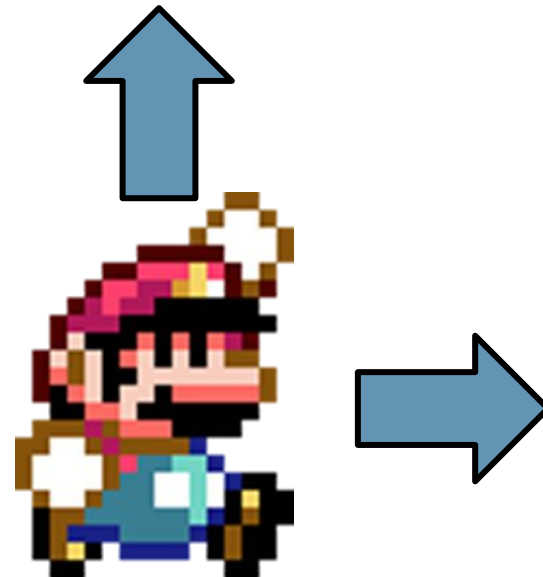
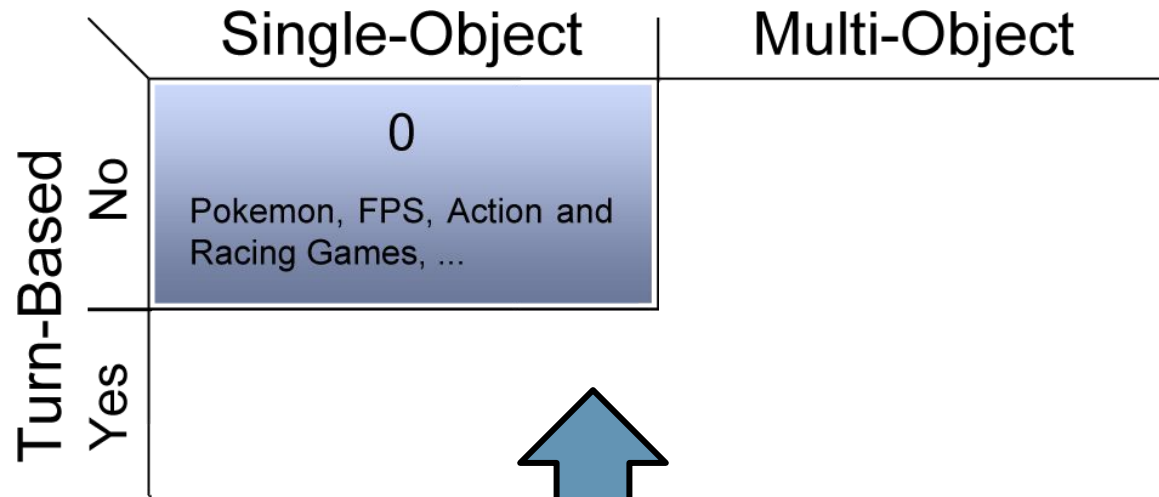
Collaborative Games




		Single-Object	Multi-Object
Turn-Based	No	0 Pokemon, FPS, Action and Racing Games, ...	
	Yes		



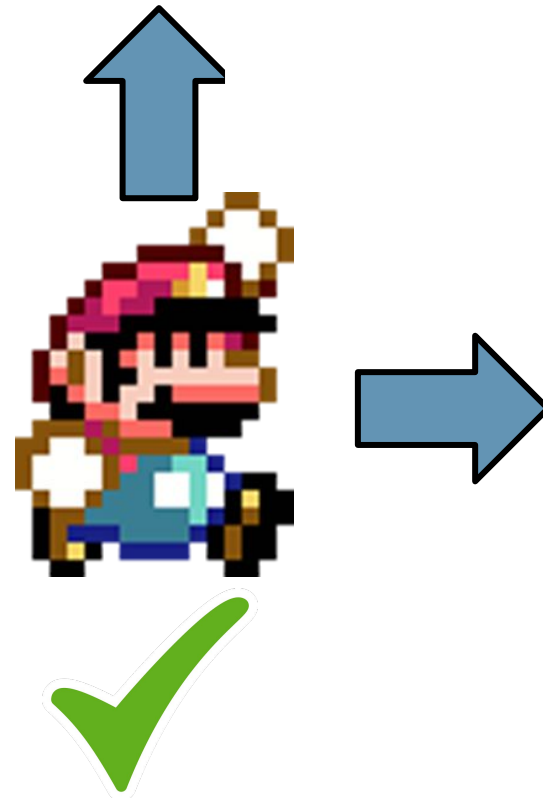
Collaborative Games



Collaborative Games



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Turn-Based	No	0 Pokemon, FPS, Action and Racing Games, ...	
	Yes		



Collaborative Games



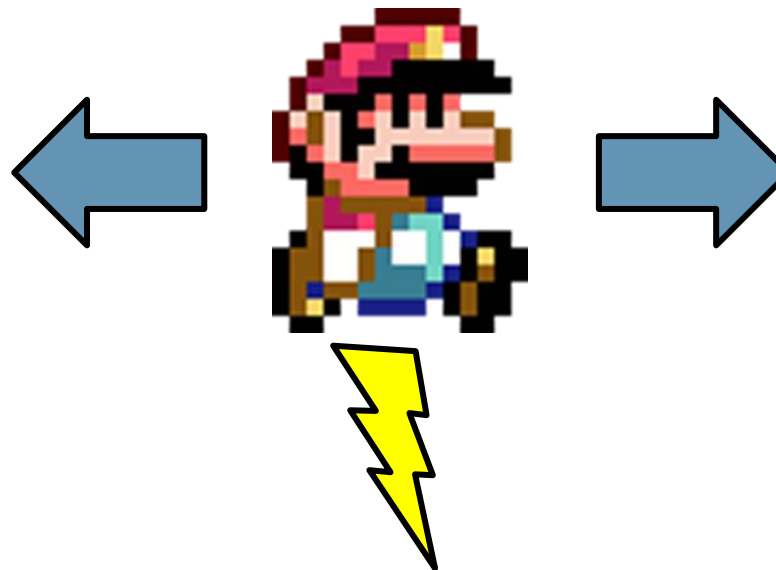
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Collaborative Games



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Collaborative Games



		Single-Object	Multi-Object
Turn-Based	No	0 Pokemon, FPS, Action and Racing Games, ...	
	Yes	- Chess, Monopoly, Worms, ...	



Collaborative Games



		Single-Object	Multi-Object
Turn-Based	No	0 Pokemon, FPS, Action and Racing Games, ...	
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Only **1** Operation at a time

Collaborative Games

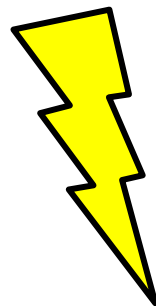
		Single-Object	Multi-Object
Turn-Based	No	0 Pokemon, FPS, Action and Racing Games, ...	
	Yes	- Chess, Monopoly, Worms, ...	0 Scrabble, Rummy, ...



Collaborative Games



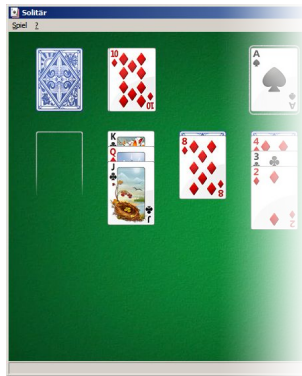
		Single-Object	Multi-Object
Turn-Based	No	0 Pokemon, FPS, Action and Racing Games, ...	
	Yes	- Chess, Monopoly, Worms, ...	0 Scrabble, Rummy, ...



Only collaboratively playable
during **1** of X phases

Collaborative Games

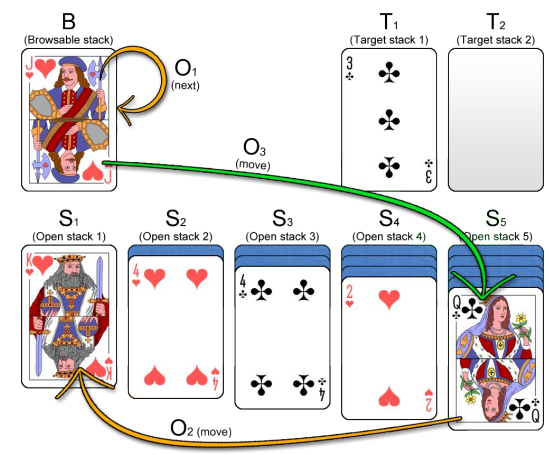
		Single-Object	Multi-Object
Turn-Based	No	0 Pokemon, FPS, Action and Racing Games, ...	+
	Yes	- Chess, Monopoly, Worms, ...	0 Scrabble, Rummy, ...





Conclusion

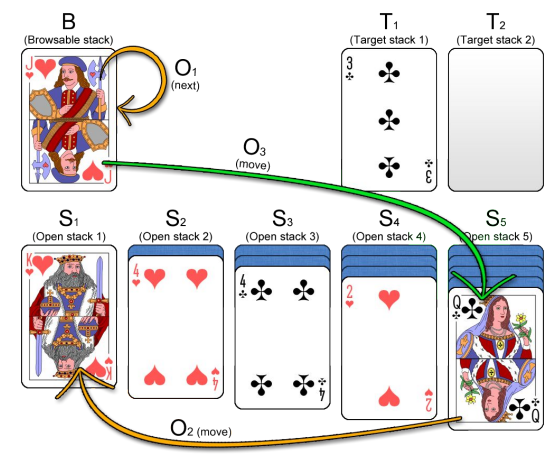
- OT in games (Example: Simplified Solitaire)





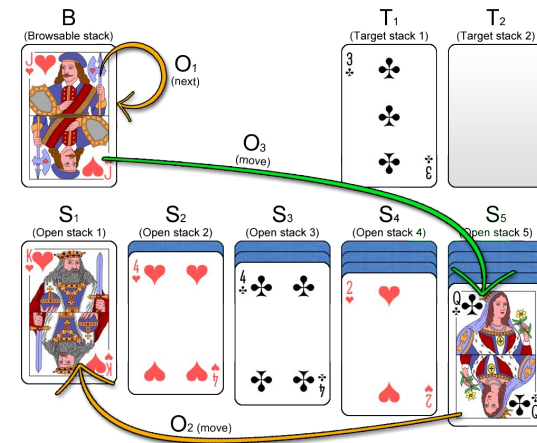
Conclusion

- **OT in games** (Example: Simplified Solitaire)
 - ➔ Feasible



Conclusion

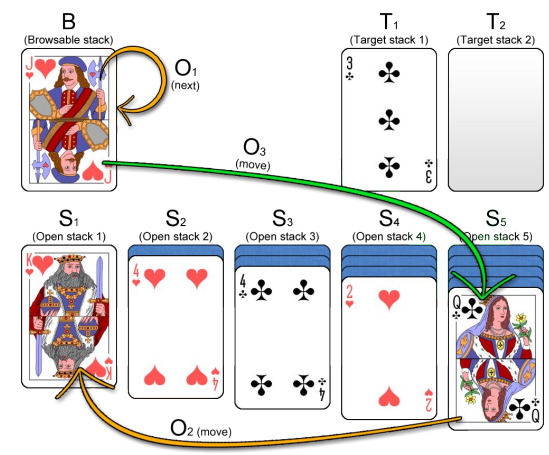
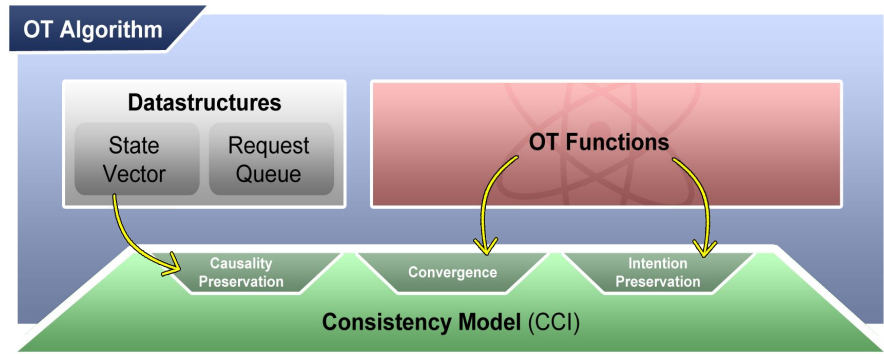
- **OT in games** (Example: Simplified Solitaire)
 ➔ Feasible
- Requires **consistency model**





Conclusion

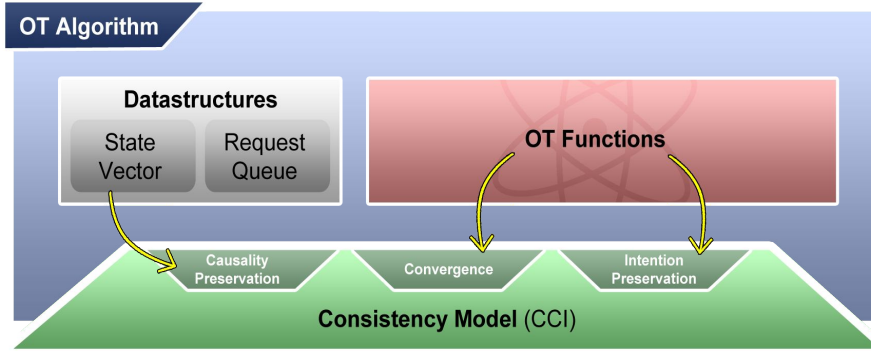
- **OT in games** (Example: Simplified Solitaire)
 - ➔ Feasible
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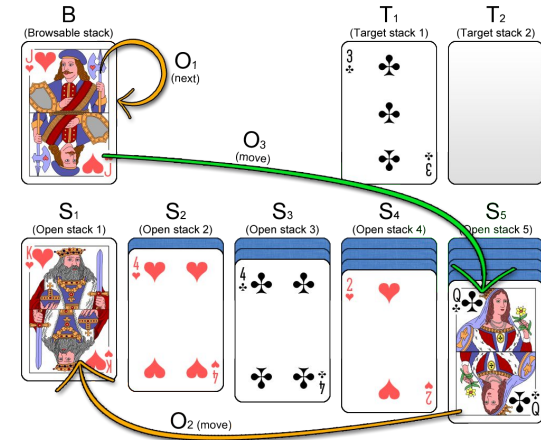
- Realized by **OT Algorithm**

Conclusion

- **OT in games** (Example: Simplified Solitaire)
 - ➔ Feasible
- Requires **consistency model**



- New definition of:
Collaborative games



- Realized by **OT Algorithm**

		Single-Object	Multi-Object
Turn-Based	No	0 Pokemon, FPS, Action and Racing Games, ...	+
	Yes	- Chess, Monopoly, Worms, ...	0 Scrabble, Rummy, ...

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