Paderborn, October 20, 2017 Submission: October 27, 2017

## Fundamental Algorithms

WS 2017 Exercise Sheet 2

Exercise 1:



- a) Execute the Merge-operation for the Binomial heaps above.
- b) On the result of a), execute the deleteMin()-operation.
- c) On the result of b), execute decreaseKey(31,30), i.e., decrease the key of node 31 to 1.

## Exercise 2:

Show that for every  $r \in \mathbb{N}_0$  a Binomial tree of rank r has depth of r. Use that to show that decreaseKey $(e, \Delta)$  has a runtime of  $O(\log n)$ .

Please turn the page...

Exercise 3:



- a) Perform the delete(17)-operation on the Fibonacci heap above.
- b) On the result of a), execute decreaseKey(13, 12).
- c) On the result of b), execute the deleteMin()-operation.

## Exercise 4:

Show that the delete Min()-operation for Fibonacci heaps has a real runtime of (number of trees +  $O(\log n)$ ) as stated at the bottom of Slide 78 (compared to the runtime of  $O(\max \cdot \operatorname{rank} + \operatorname{number} of tree \operatorname{mergings})$  given on Slide 69).